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(Rosstat)**

**RUSSIA` 2012**  
**STATISTICAL POCKETBOOK**

**Moscow  
2012**

**UDK 31(470)**

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**Russia' 2012: Statistical pocketbook /**  
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The statistical pocketbook gives concise information related to social and economic development of Russia in 2011 as compared to the previous year.

The information is presented in accordance with the data of the Federal State Statistics Service and other ministries and agencies of the Russian Federation.

Main indicators data is provided reflecting demographic processes, labour market, social sphere and living standard, trade, financial situation, external economic activities. Information is provided related to selected economic activities in accordance with OKVED. Main social and economic indicators by the federal districts of the Russian Federation are presented.

2011 data on some of indicators is preliminary and is subject to further revisions.

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# GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS

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**Capital city** – Moscow

Russia covers Eastern Europe and Northern Asia

**Area**<sup>1)</sup> – 17098,2 thou. sq. km

(13 per cent of agricultural land ,

51 per cent of forest land,

13 per cent of surface water, including swamps)

**Population**<sup>2)</sup> :

142865 thou. persons (as of 01.01.2011)

**Population density:**

8.4 person per 1 sq. km (as of 01.01.2011)

**Maximum stretch**, thou. km:

longitudinal – 4

latitudinal – 9

Russia is bounded by:

Arctic Ocean **seas** (Barents, White, Kara, Laptev, East Siberian, Chukchi seas);

Pacific Ocean **seas** (Bering, sea of Okhotsk, sea of Japan);

Atlantic Ocean **seas** (Baltic, Black, sea of Azov)

**The largest islands**, thou. sq. km:

Novaya Zemlya 82.6

Sakhalin 76.4

New Siberian 38

Severnaya Zemlya 37

**State borders:**

in the North West with Norway and Finland;

in the West with Poland, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania and Belarus;

in the South West with Ukraine;

in the South with Abkhazia, Georgia, South Osetia,

Azerbaijan and Kazakhstan;

in the South East with China, Mongolia and the Democratic People's Republic of Korea;

in the East (sea borders) with USA and Japan

**The longest rivers**, km:

Lena 4337

Yenisey (with Angara) 3844

Volga 3694

Ob' 3676

Amur 2855

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<sup>1)</sup> As of January 1, 2011.

<sup>2)</sup> Hereinafter - population size is estimated accounting to the results of 2010 Russia population census.



## General Characteristics

### The largest lakes, thou.sq.km :

Baikal	31.5
Ladoga	17.7
Onega	9.7

### The highest mountain, m:

Elbrus	5642
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### Average temperatures:

**January** 0°C – minus 5°C (Northern Caucasus), minus 40–50°C (East of the Republic of Sakha (Yakutia); the lowest temperatures reach minus 65–70°C in this region)

**July** 1°C (Northern coast of Siberia), 24–25°C (Kaspian plain)

As for its territory, the Russian Federation ranks the first in the world, as for its population – the ninth<sup>1)</sup>, as for GDP PPP, estimated in USA Dollars– the eighth<sup>2)</sup>.

## RUSSIA RANKING IN THE WORLD PRODUCTION OF SELECTED INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS in 2010

Crude oil, including gas condensate, natural and associated gas	1
Pig iron	3
Electricity	4
Steel, coal	5
Ferrous metal rolled products	6
Wood in the rough	7
Passenger cars (including assembly)	12
Paper and paperboard	14

<sup>1)</sup> Provisional data.

<sup>2)</sup> According to the results of international comparisons for 2005.



## General Characteristics

### MAJOR CITIES (as of January 1, 2011)

	Population, thou. persons	Distance from Moscow, km
Moscow	11541	
St.Petersburg	4899	651
Novosibirsk	1475	3191
Yekaterinburg	1353	1667
Nizhny Novgorod	1252	439
Samara	1166	1098
Omsk	1154	2555
Kazan	1145	797
Chelyabinsk	1131	1919
Rostov-on-Don	1091	1226
Ufa	1066	1519
Volgograd	1021	1073

Best technically equipped sea commercial ports in Russia are: St. Petersburg, Primorsk, Murmansk, Kaliningrad, Ust'-Luga, Vysotsk, Novorossiysk, Tuapse, Vostochny, Vanino, Vladivostok.

### STATE SYSTEM

According to the Constitution, the Russian Federation – Russia is a democratic federative law-governed state with a republican form of government (Article 1).

State power in the Russian Federation shall be exercised by the President of the Russian Federation, the Federal Assembly (the Council of Federation and the State Duma), the Government of the Russian Federation, and the courts of the Russian Federation (Article 11).

The President of the Russian Federation shall be the Head of State and shall be elected for six years by citizens of the Russian Federation on the basis of universal, equal, direct suffrage by secret ballot (Articles 80, 81).

The Federal Assembly – parliament of the Russian Federation shall be the representative and legislative body of the Russian Federation and shall consist of two chambers – the Council of Federation and the State Duma. The Council of Federation shall include two representatives from each constituent entity of the Russian Federation: one from the legislative and one from the executive State government body. The State Duma shall consist of 450 deputies and shall be elected for a term of five years (Articles 94–96).



## **General Characteristics**

### **COMPOSITION OF THE FEDERAL ASSEMBLY**

(as of January 1, 2012; persons)

	Total	including	
		males	females
<b>The Council of Federation</b>			
Representatives of government bodies of constituent entities of the Russian Federation	163	153	10
including:			
legislative government bodies	82	79	3
executive government bodies	81	74	7
<b>The State Duma, 2012–2016 convocation</b>			
Deputies of the State Duma, total	449	388	61
including by factions:			
«United Russia»	238	196	42
«Communist Party of the Russian Federation»	91	87	4
«A Just Russia»	64	54	10
«Liberal - Democratic Party of Russia»	56	51	5

### **PUBLIC HOLIDAYS**

January 1-5	New Year Holidays
January 7	Orthodox Christmas Day
February 23	Day of the Fatherland Defender
March 8	International Women's Day
May 1	Spring and Labour Day
May 9	Day of the Victory
June 12	Day of Russia
November 4	National Unity Day



## **General Characteristics**

### **NUMBER OF PUBLIC ASSOCIATIONS, POLITICAL PARTIES AND NON- COMMERCIAL ORGANIZATIONS as of January 1, 2012**

	Total registered	of which registered in 2011
Total number of public associations	108736	6326
of which:		
public service institutions	53246	4754
among them charitable	1619	86
public service movements	1739	123
among them charitable	6	1
public service foundations	5737	205
among them charitable	2197	67
public service establishments	763	240
among them charitable	4	2
amateur public service bodies	172	9
other public associations	47079	995
among them:		
trade unions	35792	352
national-cultural autonomies	932	144
Political parties	7	-
Non-commercial organizations - total	85185	8915
of which charitable funds	5704	883
Branches and representations of international organizations, foreign non-commercial non-governmental organizations	240	19



# POPULATION AND LABOUR MARKET

## POPULATION

(as of January 1; mln. persons)

	2010	2011
Total	142.9	142.9
urban	105.3	105.4
rural	37.6	37.5

## VITAL STATISTICS

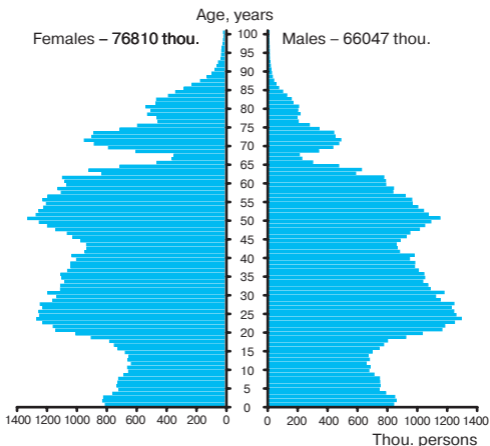
(per 1000 population)

	2010	2011
Births <sup>1)</sup>	12.5	12.6
Deaths <sup>1)</sup>	14.2	13.5
Natural increase, decrease (-) <sup>1)</sup>	-1.7	-0.9
Infant mortality rate (infant deaths under 1 year per 1000 live births)	7.5	7.3
Marriages <sup>1)</sup>	8.5	9.2
Divorces <sup>1)</sup>	4.5	4.7

<sup>1)</sup> Indicators are estimated accounting to the results of 2010 Russia population census.

## POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX

(data of 2010 Russia population census)





## **Population and Labour Market**

### **INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION**

(persons)

	2010	2011 <sup>1)</sup>
Immigrated to the Russian Federation, total	191656	356520
of them from:		
CIS countries	171940	310504
other countries	19716	46016
Emigrated from the Russian Federation, total	33578	36478
of them to :		
CIS countries	21206	21830
other countries	12372	14648
Migration net, total	158078	320042
including the result of migration exchange with:		
CIS countries	150734	288674
other countries	7344	31368

<sup>1)</sup> Since 2011, in accordance with international recommendations, statistical accounting of long-term migration of population includes persons registered at the place of temporary residence for a period of 9 months and more.

### **ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION**

(thou. persons)

	2010	2011
Economically active population <sup>1)</sup> , total	75013	75575
males	38357	38663
females	36656	36913
including:		
employed in the economy, total	69621	70933
males	35415	36230
females	34206	34703
unemployed, total	5392	4643
males	2942	2433
females	2450	2210
Unemployed officially registered by government employment service <sup>2)</sup> , total	1590	1286
males	699	560
females	891	726
of them, those receiving unemployment benefits, total	1359	1070
males	602	465
females	757	605

<sup>1)</sup> Data from sample survey on employment, as of the second week of December.

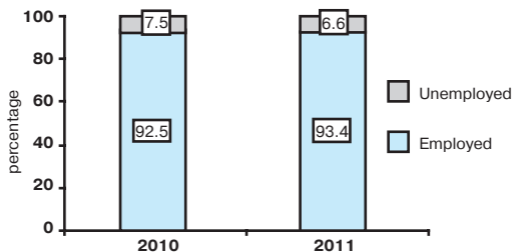
<sup>2)</sup> End of the year.



## Population and Labour Market

### ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION

(annual average)



### AVERAGE ANNUAL NUMBER OF EMPLOYED IN ECONOMY BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

	Thou. persons		Percentage of total	
	2010	2011	2010	2011
Total	67577	67932	100	100
of which by economic activity:				
agriculture, hunting and forestry	6656	6560	9.8	9.7
fishing	143	142	0.2	0.2
mining and quarrying	1057	1072	1.6	1.6
manufacturing	10292	10352	15.2	15.2
electricity, gas and water supply	1945	1949	2.9	2.9
construction	5380	5439	8.0	8.0
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods	12057	12432	17.8	18.3
hotels and restaurants	1183	1235	1.8	1.8
transport, storage and communications	5347	5368	7.9	7.9
financial intermediation	1122	1169	1.7	1.7
real estate, renting and business activities	5380	5491	8.0	8.1
public administration and defence; compulsory social security	3905	3801	5.8	5.6
education	5902	5756	8.7	8.5
health and social work	4621	4591	6.8	6.8
other community, social and personal service activities	2531	2520	3.7	3.7



# LIVING STANDARDS OF POPULATION AND SOCIAL SPHERE

## MAIN SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS OF THE LIVING STANDARDS OF POPULATION

	2010	2011
Average per capita money income (monthly) <sup>1)</sup> , RUR	18887.8	20702.7
Real disposable money income, percentage to the previous year	105.1	100.8
Accrued average monthly nominal wages of employees, RUR	20952	23693
Real accrued wages, percentage to the previous year	105.2	104.2
Average pension, RUR	7476.3	8202.9
Real pension, percentage to the previous year	134.8	101.2

<sup>1)</sup> Indicator is estimated accounting to the results of 2010 Russia population census.

## HOUSING STOCK (end of the year)

	2010	2011 <sup>1)</sup>
Total dwelling floor space, mln. sq. m	3229	3272
Average living floor space per one inhabitant <sup>2)</sup> , sq. m	22.6	22.8

<sup>1)</sup> Estimates.

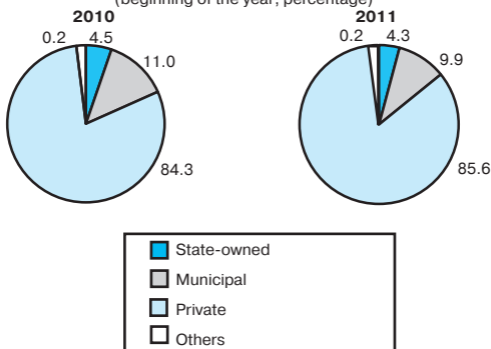
<sup>2)</sup> Indicator is estimated accounting to the results of 2010 Russia population census.



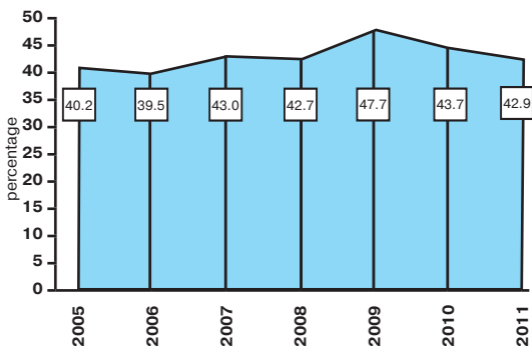
## Living Standards of Population and Social Sphere

### HOUSING STOCK

(beginning of the year; percentage)



### SHARE OF DWELLINGS CONSTRUCTED BY POPULATION AT THEIR OWN EXPENSE AND CREDITS IN TOTAL VOLUME OF HOUSING STOCK



## **Living Standards of Population and Social Sphere**

### **EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS AND NUMBER OF PUPILS (STUDENTS)**

(beginning of the academic year)

	2010/11	2011/12
Number of general educational institutions (without evening (shift time) general educational institutions)	49469	47146
of which:		
public and municipal	48804	46459
non-public	665	687
Number of students in general educational institutions (without evening (shift time) general educational institutions), thou. persons	13317.7	13445.8
of which:		
public and municipal	13244.2	13362.3
non-public	73.5	83.5
Number of evening (shift time) educational institutions	1324	1196
Number of students in evening (shift time) educational institutions, thou. persons	324.7	292.0
Number of educational institutions of primary vocational education	2356 <sup>1)</sup>	...
Number of students in educational institutions performing courses of primary vocational education, thou. persons	1006.6 <sup>1)</sup>	...
Number of educational institutions of secondary vocational education	2850	2925
of which:		
public and municipal	2586	2665
non-public	264	260
Number of students in educational institutions performing courses of secondary vocational education, thou. persons	2125.7	2081.7
of which:		
public and municipal	2026.8	1984.0
non-public	98.9	97.7
Number of educational institutions of higher education	1115	1080
of which:		
public and municipal	653	634
non-public	462	446
Number of students in educational institutions of higher education, thou. persons	7049.8	6490.0
of which:		
public and municipal	5848.7	5453.9
non-public	1201.1	1036.1

<sup>1)</sup> End of 2010.

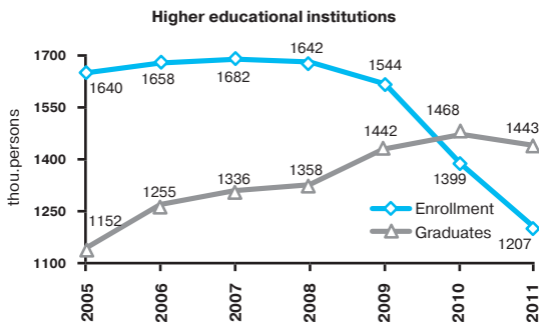
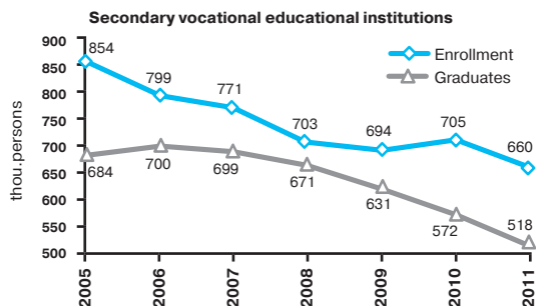


## Living Standards of Population and Social Sphere

### PRE-SCHOOL INSTITUTIONS

	2009	2010
Number of institutions, thou.	45.3	45.1
In them children, thou. persons	5228	5388

### ENROLLMENT AND GRADUATES OF SECONDARY VOCATIONAL AND HIGHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS



## **Living Standards of Population and Social Sphere**

### **MAIN INDICATORS OF PUBLIC HEALTH**

(beginning of the year)

	2010	2011
Number of physicians, persons:		
total, thou.	711	716
per 10 000 population <sup>1)</sup>	50	50
Number of doctor's assistants and nurses, persons:		
total, thou.	1518	1509
per 10 000 population <sup>1)</sup>	106	106
Number of hospitals, thou.	6.5	6.3
Number of hospital beds:		
total, thou.	1373	1339
per 10 000 population <sup>1)</sup>	97	94
Number of out-patients and dispensary institutions, thou.	15.3	15.7
Capacity of out-patients and dispensary institutions, number of patients' visits per a shift:		
total, thou.	3657	3692
per 10 000 population <sup>1)</sup>	256	258

<sup>1)</sup> Indicators are estimated accounting to the results of 2010 Russia population census.

### **CULTURAL AND ART ESTABLISHMENTS**

	2009	2010
Number of public libraries, thou.	46.7	46.1
Library stock, mln. copies	934	923
Number of cultural-leisure establishments, thou.	47.4	46.6
Number of museums	2539	2578
Number of visits to museums, mln.	78.9	81.0
Number of professional theatres	601	604
Theatre attendance, mln. persons	30.2	31.0

### **NUMBER OF ISSUED BOOKS, BOOKLETS, MAGAZINES AND NEWSPAPERS**

	2009	2010
Books and booklets:		
number (printed units), thou.	128	122
circulation, mln. copies	717	654
Magazines:		
number of issues	7312	7049
circulation (annual), mln. copies	1690	1848
Newspapers:		
number of issues	9563	9659
circulation (annual), mln. copies	7926	9526



## *Living Standards of Population and Social Sphere*

### **SANATORIA, RECREATIONAL AND TOURIST ESTABLISHMENTS<sup>1)</sup>** (beginning of the year)

	2010	2011
Number of sanatoria and boarding houses with medical treatment	1294	1273
Number of beds, thou.	345	344
Number of rest-homes	171	140
Number of beds, thou.	41	33
Number of campings and other establishments for relaxation	1687	1636
Number of beds, thou.	211	195
Number of tourist bases	141	132
Number of beds, thou.	17	16

<sup>1)</sup>Excluding micro businesses.

### **HOTELS** (beginning of the year)

	2010	2011
Number of hotels and other accommodation facilities	7410	7866
Number of beds in hotels and other accommodation facilities, thou. hotelbeds	487	537

### **TRIPS OF FOREIGN CITIZENS TO RUSSIA AND RUSSIAN CITIZENS ABROAD** (thou.)

	2010	2011
Number of trips of foreign visitors to Russia <sup>1)</sup> , total	22272	24920
of which by purposes:		
business	4432	5475
tourism	2134	2336
private	13696	14863
Number of trips of Russian citizens from Russia abroad <sup>2)</sup> , total	39304	43707
of which by purposes:		
business	1344	1433
tourism	12605	14496
private	22890	25101

<sup>1)</sup>Excluding those arrived for permanent residence.

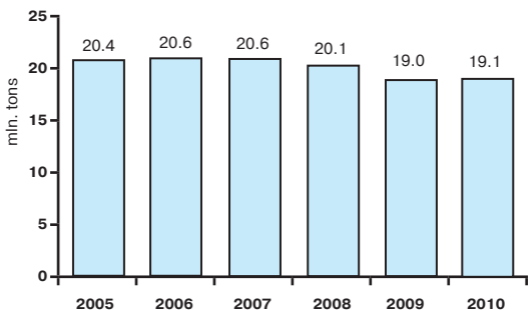
<sup>2)</sup>Excluding those emigrated for permanent residence and military personnel.



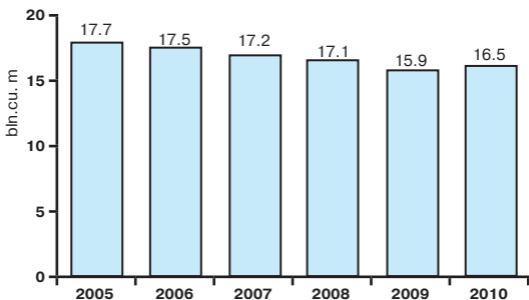


**ECOLOGY**

**AIR EMISSIONS**



**WASTE WATER DISCHARGES**



# GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

## VOLUME OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	2010	2011
Gross domestic product: total		
bln. RUR (at current market prices)	45166.0	54369.1
percentage to the previous year (at constant prices)	104.3	104.3
per capita <sup>1)</sup> , thou. RUR	316.1	380.3

<sup>1)</sup> Data for 2010 is calculated using the average annual population accounting to the results of 2010 Russia population census, for 2011 – using forecast of the average annual population.

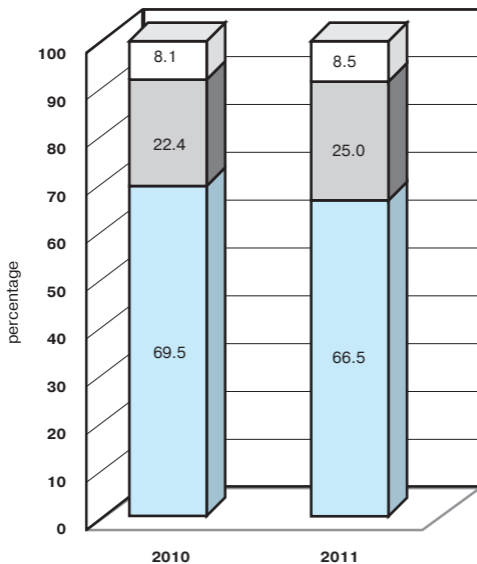
## GROSS VALUE ADDED BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY (at current prices; percentage of total)

	2010	2011
Gross value added, at basic prices, total	100	100
of which by economic activity:		
agriculture, hunting and forestry	3.8	4.1
fishing	0.2	0.2
mining and quarrying	9.8	10.7
manufacturing	15.0	16.1
electricity, gas and water supply	3.9	3.8
construction	6.7	6.6
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods	18.9	19.0
hotels and restaurants	1.0	1.0
transport and communications	9.6	8.9
financial intermediation	4.5	4.1
real estate, renting and business activities	12.4	11.6
public administration and defence, compulsory social security	6.0	5.8
education	3.0	2.9
health and social work	3.7	3.7
other community, social and personal service activities	1.5	1.5



## Gross Domestic Product

### USE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT



- Net exports of goods and services
- Gross capital formation
- Final consumption expenditures



# INDUSTRY

## MAIN INDICATORS OF MINING AND QUARRYING, MANUFACTURING, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY

	2010	2011
Number of acting organizations (end of the year) <sup>1)</sup> :		
mining and quarrying	9913	...
manufacturing	235683	...
electricity, gas and water supply	39121	...
Volume of own production goods, works performed and services rendered (at actual prices), bln. RUR:		
mining and quarrying	6212	7876
manufacturing	18287	21893
electricity, gas and water supply	3616	3909
Industrial production index <sup>2)</sup> , percentage to the previous year	108.2	104.7
Average annual number of employees, thou. persons:		
mining and quarrying	897.9	911.6
manufacturing	7810.1	7763.6
electricity, gas and water supply	1838.6	1841.7
Balanced financial result (profit less loss) <sup>3)</sup> , mln. RUR:	3332216	4005687
of which by economic activity:		
mining and quarrying	1297897	1981014
manufacturing	1690735	1904115
electricity, gas and water supply	343584	120558
Profitability of goods (works, services) sold <sup>3)</sup> , percentage:	16.2	16.2
of which by economic activity:		
mining and quarrying	31.9	35.7
manufacturing	14.8	13.2
electricity, gas and water supply	7.1	6.6

<sup>1)</sup> Number of organizations and territorial self-supporting enterprises by actual economic activity.

<sup>2)</sup> Aggregated production output index for activities "Mining and quarrying", "Manufacturing", "Electricity, gas and water supply". With account to adjustment to informal activities.

<sup>3)</sup> 2010 – according to book-keeping data.



## *Industry*

### **PRODUCTION INDEX BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY** (percentage to the previous year)

	2010	2011
Mining and quarrying <sup>1)</sup>	103.6	101.9
mining of energy producing minerals	103.1	101.3
mining except of energy producing minerals	107.3	104.8
Manufacturing <sup>1)</sup>	111.8	106.5
manufacture of food products, including beverages and tobacco	105.4	101.0
manufacture of textiles and textile products	112.1	102.6
manufacture of leather, leather products and footwear	118.7	108.6
manufacture of wood and products of wood	111.4	104.0
manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products; publishing and printing	105.9	101.8
manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	105.0	102.9
manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	114.6	105.2
manufacture of rubber and plastics products	121.5	113.1
manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	110.7	109.3
manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products	112.4	102.9
manufacture of machinery and equipment	112.2	109.5
manufacture of electrical, electronic and optical equipment	122.8	105.1
manufacture of transport equipment	132.2	124.6
other manufacturing	117.7	104.5
Electricity, gas and water supply <sup>1)</sup>	104.1	100.1

<sup>1)</sup> With account to adjustment to informal activities.



## *Industry*

### **PRODUCTION OF BASIC PRODUCTS**

	2010	2011
Coal, mln. tons	322	334
Crude oil, including gas condensate, mln. tons	505	509
Natural and associated gas, bln. cu. m	651	669
Meat and edible offal, thou. tons:		
slaughter animals	1159	1211
poultry	2773	2980
Vegetable not refined oil, thou. tons	3061	2987
Whole milk products (in milk equivalent), thou. tons	10887	10578
Butter and buttery pastes, thou. tons	208	218
Flour of grain, green and other; their mixtures, mln. tons	9.8	9.9
Grouts, thou. tons	1235	1133
Bread and bakery products, thou. tons	7144	6977
White sugar in solid state, thou. tons:		
beet sugar	2782	4733
cane sugar	1969	2380
Vodka and liquors, mln. dkl	106	93.9
Beer, except for brewing waste, mln. dkl	983	994
Fabrics - all types, mln. sq.m	3355	3553
including:		
cotton	1542	1228
wool	15.8	14.0
Hosiery, mln. units	305	263
Knitwear articles, mln. units	135	128
Footwear with leather uppers, mln. pairs	23.7	25.8
Footwear with textile uppers, except sports footwear, mln. pairs	31.2	35.8
Wood, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, of a thickness exceeding 6 mm; railway and tram unimpregnated timber sleepers, mln. cu. m	19.2	20.3
Paper and paperboard, thou. tons	7583	7604
Mineral and chemical fertilizers (in equivalent of 100% nutritive substances), mln. tons	18.0	18.8
Chemical fibres and threads, thou. tons	134	135
Bricks, mln. standard bricks:		
ceramics not heat-resisting	5303	6096
of cement, concrete or artificial stone	3230	3487
Constructions and details precast reinforced concrete, mln. cu. m	20.2	22.9
Steel, mln. tons	66.8	68.4
Finished steel of ferrous metals, mln. tons	57.7	59.5
Metal cutting lathes, thou. units	2.0	2.5
Domestic refrigerators and freezers, mln. units	3.6	4.1
Passenger motor cars, mln. units	1210	1737
Electricity, bln. kWh	1038	1052



# AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY

## MAIN AGRICULTURAL INDICATORS

(farms of all types)

	2010	2011
Agricultural production:		
bln. RUR (at actual prices)	2618.5	3451.3
percentage to the previous year (at constant prices)	88.7	122.1
including:		
crop-growing:		
bln. RUR (at actual prices)	1179.8	1853.7
percentage to the previous year (at constant prices)	76.2	147.2
animal breeding:		
bln. RUR (at actual prices)	1438.7	1597.6
percentage to the previous year (at constant prices)	100.9	101.5
Average annual employment in agriculture, hunting and related service activities, thou. persons	6045	5967

## LAND IN AGRICULTURAL CROPS

(farms of all types)

	Mln. hectares		Percentage of total land in crops	
	2010	2011	2010	2011
Total land in crops	75.2	76.7	100	100
including:				
grains and legumes	43.2	43.6	57.5	56.8
industrial crops	10.9	11.8	14.5	15.4
potatoes, vegetables and melons	3.0	3.1	4.0	4.1
forage crops	18.1	18.2	24.0	23.7



## Agriculture and Forestry

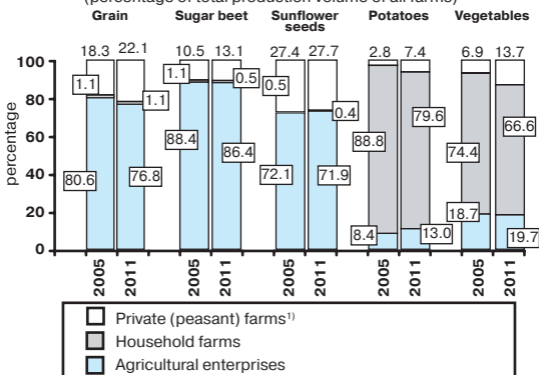
### GROSS HARVEST AND YIELD OF BASIC AGRICULTURAL CROPS

(farms of all types)

	2010	2011
<b>Gross harvest, mln. tons</b>		
Grains (weight after processing)	61.0	94.2
Sugar beet	22.3	47.6
Sunflower seeds	5.3	9.7
Flax-fiber, thou. tons	35	43
Potatoes	21.1	32.7
Vegetables	12.1	14.7
<b>Yield, centners per hectare harvested</b>		
Grains and legumes (weight after processing)	18.3	22.4
Sugar beet	241	392
Sunflower seeds	9.6	13.4
Long flax (fiber)	8.2	9.0
Potatoes	100	148
Vegetables	180	208

### THE PRODUCTION OF BASIC AGRICULTURAL CROPS BY TYPES OF FARMS

(percentage of total production volume of all farms)



<sup>1)</sup> Including individual entrepreneurs.





## ***Agriculture and Forestry***

### **LIVESTOCK INVENTORY BY TYPES OF FARMS in 2011**

(end of the year; mln. heads)

	Cattle	including cows	Hogs and pigs	Sheep and goats
Farms of all types	20.1	8.9	17.3	22.4
of which:				
agricultural organizations	9.1	3.7	11.4	4.4
household farms	9.3	4.4	5.3	11.4
private (peasant) farms <sup>1)</sup>	1.7	0.8	0.6	6.6

<sup>1)</sup> Including individual entrepreneurs.

### **PRODUCTION OF BASIC ANIMAL BREEDING PRODUCTS**

(farms of all types)

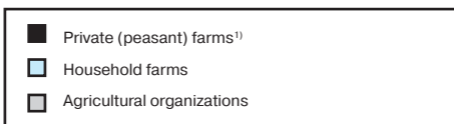
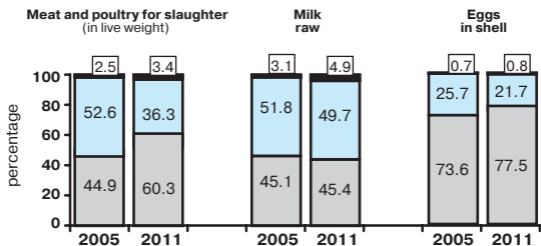
	2010	2011
Livestock and poultry for slaughter (in live weight), mln. tons	10.6	10.9
Milk, raw, mln. tons	31.8	31.7
Eggs, in shell, bln. pieces	40.6	41.0



## Agriculture and Forestry

### PRODUCTION OF BASIC ANIMAL BREEDING PRODUCTS BY TYPES OF FARMS

(percentage of total production volume of all farms)



<sup>1)</sup> Including individual entrepreneurs.

### FOREST RESOURCES as of January 1, 2011

Total area of forest fund's lands and lands of other categories, where forests are located, mln. ha	1183.3
including forest lands	891.8
of them covered with forest vegetation	797.1
Total wood stock, bln. cu. m	83.4



## ***Agriculture and Forestry***

### **MAIN INDICATORS OF ORGANIZATIONS BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY «FORESTRY AND LOGGING»**

	2010	2011
Number of organizations (end of the year), thou.	15.6	13.6
Production index, percentage to the previous year	109.5	103.1
Average annual number of employees, thou. persons	156.6	75.3 <sup>1)</sup>
Balanced financial result (profit less loss) <sup>2)</sup> , mln. RUR	-5420	-3876
Profitability of goods (works, services) sold <sup>2)</sup> , percentage	-0.9	-0.1
Wood in the rough production, mln. dense cu.m	112.2	111.5

<sup>1)</sup> For organizations which are not subjects of small business .

<sup>2)</sup> 2010 – according to book-keeping data. Symbol (-) means loss.



# FISHING

## MAIN INDICATORS OF ORGANIZATIONS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY «FISHING»

	2010	2011
Number of organizations (end of the year), thou.	9.2	9.0
Production index <sup>1)</sup> , percentage to the previous year	98.5	112.2
Average annual number of employees, thou. people	69.8	68.4
Balanced financial result (profit less loss) <sup>2)</sup> , mln. RUR	10343	14437
Profitability of goods (works, services) sold <sup>2)</sup> , percentage	19.6	22.0
Production:		
fish live, fresh or chilled, thou. tons	1264	1407
crustaceans not frozen; oysters; other invertebrates, live, fresh or chilled, thou. tons	39.5	38.5
other water bioresources, thou. tons	3.5	5.0

<sup>1)</sup> By economic activity "Fishing".

<sup>2)</sup> 2010 – according to book-keeping data.



# CONSTRUCTION

## MAIN INDICATORS OF CONSTRUCTION

	2010	2011
Volume of work performed by "Construction":		
bln. RUR (at actual prices)	4386.1	5061.8
percentage to the previous year (at constant prices)	103.5	105.1

## BUILDINGS PUT IN PLACE in 2011

	Number of buildings	Total con- struction volume of buildings, mln. cu.m	Total floor space of buildings, mln. sq.m
Buildings put in place, total including:	223763	407.7	94.8
residential buildings	210757	305.6	77.1
non-residential buildings	13006	102.1	17.6
of which:			
industrial	1869	23.4	2.3
agricultural	1503	12.3	2.7
commercial	4588	30.9	5.3
office	776	5.7	1.3
educational	551	7.7	1.8
public health system	647	5.2	1.2
other	3072	16.9	3.0

## CONSTRUCTION OF DWELLINGS AND SOCIAL AND CULTURAL FACILITIES

	2010	2011
Dwellings:		
total floor space, mln. sq.m	58.4	62.3
flats, thou.	717	788
General educational establishments, thou. pupil-places	67.8	49.1
Pre-school educational establishments, thou. places	23.0	38.0
Hospitals, thou. beds	8.7	8.4
Polyclinics, thou. visits per shift	26.8	22.4
Club-type establishments, thou. seats	13.4	6.2



# TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

## TRANSPORTATION OF GOODS AND FREIGHT TURNOVER BY TRANSPORT MODES

	Transportation of goods, mln. tons		Freight turnover, bln. tons-km	
	2010	2011	2010	2011
Transport, total	7644	8198	4752	4915
of which:				
railway	1206	1242	2011	2127
motor	5236	5663	199	223
pipeline	1062	1131	2382	2422
maritime	37	34	100	77
inland water	102	128	54	61
air	1.1	1.2	4.7	4.9

## PASSENGERS TRANSPORTATION AND PASSENGER TURNOVER BY PUBLIC TRANSPORT MODES

	Passengers transportation, mln. persons		Passenger turnover, bln. passenger-km	
	2010	2011	2010	2011
Transport, total	21989	21790	482.4	500.9
of which:				
railway	947	993	138.9	139.8
bus	13378	13201	139.2	136.9
taxi	8	8	0.1	0.1
tramway	2079	2004	6.7	6.4
trolley-bus	2206	2152	7.1	6.9
subway	3294	3351	42.4	43.2
maritime	1.5	1.3	0.06	0.05
inland water	16	14	0.8	0.7
air	59	66	147.1	166.8

At the beginning of 2011 there were 294 underground (metro) stations in the Russian Federation, including 182 in Moscow, 64 in St.Petersburg, 13 in Nizhny Novgorod, 12 in Novosibirsk, 9 in Samara, 7 in Ekaterinburg, 7 in Kazan.



## **Transport and Communication**

### **LENGTH OF TRANSPORT LINES**

(beginning of the year; thou. km)

	2010	2011
Railroads tracks, public <sup>1)</sup>	85.6	85.7
Auto-motor roads, public	792.7	825.0
including hard surface	646.9	664.6
Tramway lines <sup>1)</sup>	2.6	2.6
Trolley-bus lines <sup>1)</sup>	4.9	4.9
Subway lines <sup>1)</sup> , km	465.5	475.1
Main pipelines	231.0	232.7
Inland waterways	101.5	101.4

<sup>1)</sup> Commercial operational length.

### **MAIN INDICATORS OF PUBLIC COMMUNICATION**

(end of the year)

	2010	2011 <sup>1)</sup>
Volume of communication services (at actual prices), bln. RUR	1355.5	1423.1
Number of main telephone lines (including payphones), mln. units	44.9	44.2
including home telephone lines	33.2	32.4
Number of home telephone lines per 100 people <sup>2)</sup>	23.2	22.7
Number of terminals connected to mobile communication network per 100 people <sup>2)</sup>	166.3	179.2
Number of public access points - total, thou.	30.4	28.1
including connected to Internet network	28.5	27.4



## **Transport and Communication**

Continued

	2010	2011 <sup>1)</sup>
Number of local trunk and international telephone calls (outgoing traffic), mln. hours	515.7	598.0
including international telephone calls	20.1	41.9
Dispatch of (outgoing traffic), mln.:		
correspondence	1568.3	1738.7
publications	1510.2	1482.8
parcels	51.0	62.4
money remittances	112.7	102.5
pensions	533.6	513.5
cables	11.8	11.4

<sup>1)</sup> Provisional data; data is given by operators rendering licensed communication services.

<sup>2)</sup> Indicators are estimated accounting to the results of 2010 Russia population census.

### **COVERAGE OF THE POPULATION BY TV BROADCASTING in 2010**

(end of the year; percentage of the total size of population<sup>1)</sup>)

	Urban population	Rural population
Analogue terrestrial television		
Can receive one TV programme	98.8	97.9
Can receive nationwide mandatory public TV-channels:		
Russia	96.0	90.1
Culture	73.7	34.1
Vesti/RIC	27.8	10.2
Channel one	97.2	94.0
NTV	73.4	38.4
Petersburg - channel 5	62.2	22.6
Channel for children and youth	1.0	0.9
Sport	56.8	23.4

<sup>1)</sup> Indicators are estimated accounting to the results of 2010 Russia population census.





# TRADE AND SERVICES

## MAIN INDICATORS OF TRADE

	2010	2011
Retail trade turnover <sup>1)</sup> , bln. RUR	16468.6	19075.0
including:		
food products, including beverages and tobacco	7996.7	9121.0
non-food products	8471.9	9954.0
Volume indices of retail trade turnover, percentage to the previous year:		
food products, including beverages and tobacco	106.3	107.2
non-food products	105.1	103.6
non-food products	107.6	110.7
Public catering turnover:		
bln. RUR <sup>1)</sup>	779.5	896.6
percentage to the previous year (at constant prices)	102.8	105.7
Retail trade turnover, per capita <sup>1):2)</sup> , RUR:	115215	133441
food products, including beverages and tobacco <sup>2)</sup>	55945	63807
non-food products <sup>2)</sup>	59270	69634
Commodity stocks in retail trade (end of the year):		
bln. RUR <sup>1)</sup>	591.9	727.3
in days of turnover	29	30
Organizations of retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles; repair of personal and household goods (beginning of the year) <sup>3)</sup> , thou.	216.1	236.0
Number of retail markets (beginning of the year), thou.	3.4	3.2
Canteens and catering organizations (beginning of the year) <sup>3)</sup> , thou.	45.2	50.1
Average annual employment retail trade, thou. persons	2366.6	2436.6

<sup>1)</sup> At actual prices.

<sup>2)</sup> Indicator is estimated accounting to the results of 2010 Russia population census.

<sup>3)</sup> Data on the basis of the Statistical register of economic agencies which includes actually operating legal entities.



## **Trade and Services**

### **RETAIL TRADE TURNOVER BY TYPES OF TRADE**

	2010	2011
Retail trade turnover of trade organizations and individual entrepreneurs, engaged in activities outside the market:		
bln. RUR <sup>1)</sup>	14413.7	16879.3
percentage to the previous year (at constant prices)	107.4	108.4
Sales in retail markets <sup>2)</sup> :		
bln. RUR <sup>1)</sup>	2054.9	2195.7
percentage of the previous year (at constant prices)	99.6	98.9
Percentage to the total volume of retail trade turnover <sup>1)</sup> :		
retail trade turnover of trade organizations and individuals outside the market	87.5	88.5
sales in retail market <sup>2)</sup>	12.5	11.5

<sup>1)</sup> At actual prices.

<sup>2)</sup> Including fairs.

### **DISTRIBUTION OF RETAIL TRADE TURNOVER BY OWNERSHIP TYPES**

(at actual prices; percentage of total)

	2009	2010
Retail trade turnover, total	100	100
including by types of ownership:		
state and municipal	1.5	1.3
non-state	98.5	98.7
of which private	84.8	84.4

### **COMMODITY RESOURCES FOR RETAIL TRADE**

(at actual prices; percentage of total)

	2010	2011
Commodity resources, total	100	100
of which:		
resources of own production	56	57
imports	44	43



## Trade and Services

### CHANGES IN SELECTED FOOD AND NON-FOOD PRODUCTS SOLD in 2011

	Percentage to the previous year (at constant prices)	Share in total volume of sales (at actual prices), percentage
Animal meat	100.2	2.4
Poultry meat	110.3	1.2
Meat products	109.3	4.0
Meat cans	97.6	0.4
Fish and sea products	108.2	1.9
Butter	102.1	0.8
Vegetable oil	97.6	0.7
Margarine products	96.9	0.2
Dairy products	104.6	3.6
of which:		
whole milk products	102.9	2.0
fat cheese	107.3	1.0
Eggs	103.9	0.6
Sugar	105.1	0.9
Confectionery	106.5	3.0
Flour	102.0	0.4
Groats	93.5	0.6
Pasta and macaroni products	106.4	0.5
Bread and bakery products	102.6	2.3
Fresh potatoes	100.0	0.5
Fresh vegetables	113.2	1.6
Fresh fruits	112.7	1.6
Tea	102.4	0.5
Alcoholic beverages and beer	105.3	7.5
Tobacco products	103.2	1.5
Fabrics	107.8	0.3
Outerwear	103.6	7.0
Fur and fur clothes	102.4	0.5
Hosiery	105.8	0.3
Leather footwear	104.7	2.5
Cleaning, washing and polishing synthetic preparations	107.3	0.5
Toilet and laundry soap	105.8	0.2
Perfumery	111.2	1.6
Watches	106.8	0.1
Computer	119.1	0.6
Mobile phones	108.1	0.6
Audio systems	113.7	0.2
TV-sets	115.6	0.6
Refrigerators and freezers	108.0	0.5
Washing machines	110.8	0.3
Bicycles and motorcycles	105.8	0.1
Passenger motor cars	124.0	5.5
Gasoline	107.6	6.1
Furniture	106.5	1.6
Building materials	103.1	1.8
Jewellery of precious metals and stones	96.8	0.8
Pharmaceutical, medicine and orthopedic goods	103.4	3.3



## Trade and Services

### MARKET SERVICES RENDERED TO POPULATION

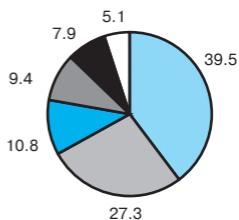
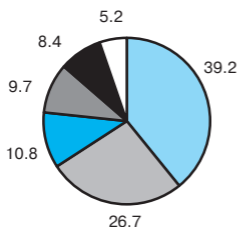
	2010	2011
Volume of market services rendered to population:		
bln. RUR (at actual prices)	4851.0	5424.8
percentage to the previous year (at constant prices)	101.5	103.0
Volume of domestic personal services rendered to population:		
bln. RUR (at actual prices)	471.0	509.5
percentage to the previous year (at constant prices)	100.7	100.2

### MARKET SERVICES RENDERED TO POPULATION

(percentage)

2010

2011



# SCIENCE AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

## MAIN INDICATORS OF SCIENCE DEVELOPMENT<sup>1)</sup>

	2009	2010
Number of organizations performed research and development	3536	3492
Personnel engaged in research and development, thou. persons	742.4	736.5
Intramural expenditures for research and development, bln. RUR	485.8	523.4

<sup>1)</sup> Excluding small businesses.

## MAIN INDICATORS OF POST-GRADUATE EDUCATION AND DOCTORIAL COURSES

	Post-graduate education		Doctorial courses	
	2009	2010	2009	2010
Number of institutions with post-graduate education (doctorial courses)	1547	1568	598	602
Number of post-graduate (doctorial courses) (end of the year), persons	154470	157437	4294	4418
Admittance in post-graduate education (doctorial courses), persons	55540	54558	1569	1650
Graduates from post-graduate education (doctorial courses), persons	34235	33763	1302	1259
including those defended dissertations	10770	9611	435	336

## USE OF INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGIES<sup>1)</sup>

	2009	2010
Number of organizations using information and communication technologies	163243	165822
Number of PC in organizations, thou. units	8743.7	9288.1
of which having access to Internet	3866.4	4553.3
Number of PC per 100 employees, units	35	36
of which having access to Internet	15	18

<sup>1)</sup> Excluding small businesses.



## ***Science and Information Technology***

### **MODERN PRODUCTION TECHNOLOGIES BY TYPES**

	2009		2010	
	All technologies	including new for Russia	All technologies	including new for Russia
Advanced production technologies, total	789	684	864	762
Designing and engineering	196	169	216	191
Production, processing and assembling	328	283	383	336
Automatic transportation of materials and parts, carrying out automatic handling operations	21	17	18	16
Equipment for automatic observation and/or control	102	92	116	98
Communication and management	67	61	70	67
Production information system	26	22	20	17
Integrated management and control	49	40	41	37



# FINANCES

## CONSOLIDATED BUDGET OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION<sup>1)</sup>

	2010	2011
Revenue - total		
bln. RUR	16031.9	20853.7
percentage of the GDP	35.5	38.4
including:		
federal budget		
bln. RUR	8305.4	11366.0
percentage of the GDP	18.4	20.9
consolidated budgets of regions of the Russian Federation		
bln. RUR	6537.3	7643.9
percentage of the GDP	14.5	14.1
Expenditure - total		
bln. RUR	17616.7	20004.8
percentage of the GDP	39.0	36.8
including:		
federal budget		
bln. RUR	10117.5	10935.2
percentage of the GDP	22.4	20.1
consolidated budgets of regions of the Russian Federation		
bln. RUR	6636.9	7679.3
percentage of the GDP	14.7	14.1
Profitit, deficit (-) - total		
bln. RUR	-1584.7	848.8
percentage of the GDP	-3.5	1.6
including:		
federal budget		
bln. RUR	-1812.0	430.8
percentage of the GDP	-4.0	0.8
consolidated budgets of regions of the Russian Federation		
bln. RUR	-99.6	-35.4
percentage of the GDP	-0.2	-0.1

<sup>1)</sup> Data on consolidated budgets - including budgets of state non-budget funds.



## **Finances**

### **MAIN INDICATORS OF MONEY CIRCULATION <sup>1)</sup>**

(beginning of the year; bln. RUR)

	2011	2012
Money supply M2 (national definition)	20011.9	24543.4
of which :		
disposable cash outside the banking system MO	5062.7	5938.6
deposit money	14949.1	18604.8
Share of disposable money MO in the total volume of money supply M2, percentage	25.3	24.2

<sup>1)</sup> Money supply M2 (national definition) is the sum of cash money supply in circulation and non-cash. The national money supply includes all resources of non-financial and financial (except credit) institutions and individuals - residents of Russian Federation in cash and non-cash RUR.

### **SELECTED INDICATORS OF CREDIT INSTITUTIONS ACTIVITY**

(beginning of the year)

	2011	2012
Number of credit institutions registered on the territory of the Russian Federation	1146	1112
including those having rights for bank transactions	1012	978
Number of branches of operating credit institutions registered on the territory of the Russian Federation	2926	2807
Registered charter capital of operating credit institutions, bln. RUR	1186.2	1214.3
Number of credit institutions with licenses (permissions) giving the right on:		
involvement of deposits of population	819	797
transactions with foreign currency	677	661
general licenses	283	273
operations with precious metals	208	207
Number of credit institutions with foreign participation in charter capital having rights for bank transactions	220	230
of which:		
with 100 per cent of foreign shares	80	77
with foreign share from 50 per cent up to 100 per cent	31	36





## Finances

### CREDITS, DEPOSITS AND OTHER ALLOCATED FUNDS GRANTED TO ENTERPRISES, CREDIT INSTITUTIONS AND INDIVIDUALS IN ROUBLES AND FOREIGN CURRENCY

(beginning of quarter; bln. RUR)

	Credits <sup>1)</sup> , total	of which		
		to organiza-tions <sup>2)</sup>	to credit institu-tions <sup>3)</sup>	to indivi-duals <sup>4)</sup>
<b>2011</b>				
I quarter	21537.3	14529.9	2921.1	4084.8
II quarter	22071.5	14894.3	2983.1	4192.8
III quarter	23440.7	15673.4	3212.8	4552.9
IV quarter	26017.4	17317.1	3633.5	5065.1
<b>2012</b>				
I quarter	27911.6	18400.9	3958.0	5550.9

<sup>1)</sup> Data presented with account to resources allocated at interbank deposits and other funds including credits to foreign countries.

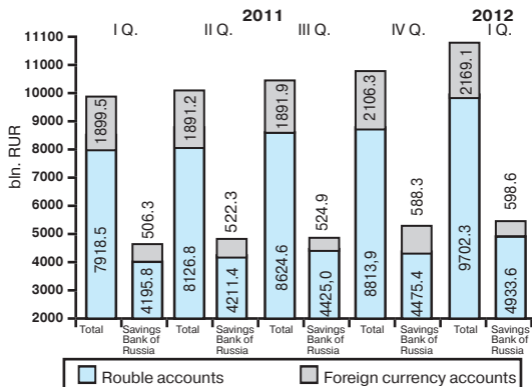
<sup>2)</sup> Including credits to non-resident legal entities and individual entrepreneurs as well as other allocated resources.

<sup>3)</sup> Including other allocated funds.

<sup>4)</sup> Excluding credits to individual entrepreneurs.

### VOLUME OF DEPOSITS AND OTHER ALLOCATED FUNDS OF INDIVIDUALS IN CREDIT INSTITUTIONS<sup>1)</sup>

(beginning of quarter)



<sup>1)</sup> Including deposits of non-residents, excluding individual entrepreneurs, electoral funds and reserved interests.



# INVESTMENTS

## FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENTS

	2010	2011
Fixed capital investments bln. RUR (at actual prices)	9152.1	10776.8
percentage to the previous year (at constant prices)	106.0	108.3

## FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENTS

(percentage of total)

	2010	2011
Fixed capital investments - total	100	100
including by types:		
dwellings	12.2	14.5
buildings (excluding residential) and constructions	43.3	44.1
machines, equipment, transportation means	37.9	35.2
other	6.6	6.2

## FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENTS BY SOURCES OF FINANCING <sup>1)</sup>

(percentage of total)

	2010	2011
Fixed capital investments, total	100	100
of which by sources of financing:		
own funds	41.0	42.7
of which:		
profit at disposal of organizations	17.1	17.2
amortization	20.5	21.6
attracted funds	59.0	57.3
of which:		
bank credits	9.0	7.7
including foreign bank credits	2.3	1.5
borrowed funds of other organizations	6.1	5.0
budget funds	19.5	18.8
including:		
out of the federal budget	10.0	9.8
out of the budgets of regions of the Russian Federation	8.2	7.9
means of non-budget funds	0.3	0.2
others	24.1	25.6

<sup>1)</sup> Excluding small businesses and investments which are not observed by direct statistical methods.



## *Investments*

### **FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENTS BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY<sup>1)</sup>** (percentage of total)

	2010	2011
Fixed capital investments, total	100	100
of which by economic activity:		
agriculture, hunting and forestry	3.2	3.3
fishing	0.1	0.1
mining and quarrying	17.0	17.0
manufacturing	15.4	15.2
electricity, gas and water supply	11.9	11.9
construction	2.9	2.1
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods	2.7	2.2
hotels and restaurants	0.4	0.4
transport, storage and communications	25.4	28.9
of which communication	3.2	3.6
financial intermediation	1.4	1.6
real estate, renting and business activities	10.2	8.0
public administration and defence; compulsory social security	1.8	1.7
education	2.1	2.2
health and social work	2.5	2.3
other community, social and personal service activities	3.0	3.1

<sup>1)</sup> Excluding small businesses and investments which are not observed by direct statistical methods.



## *Investments*

### **VOLUME OF FOREIGN INVESTMENTS BY TYPES <sup>1)</sup>** (mln. US dollars)

	2010	2011
Total investments	114746	190643
including:		
direct investments	13810	18415
of which:		
contributions to capital	7700	9080
leasing	108	163
credits extended by foreign co-owners of organizations	4610	7495
other direct investments	1392	1677
portfolio investments	1076	805
of which:		
shares and stakes	344	577
debt securities	680	219
other investments	99860	171423
of which:		
trade credits	17594	27775
other credits	79146	139931
of which for the period:		
up to 180 days	41239	91484
over 180 days	37907	48447
other	3120	3717

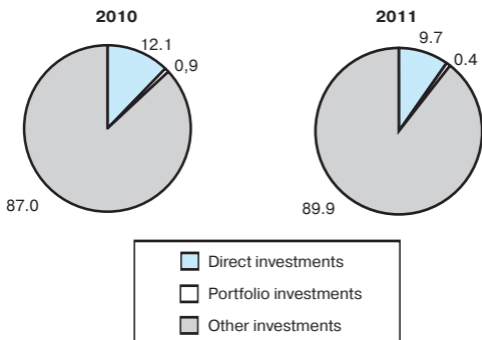
<sup>1)</sup> Hereinafter according to the data of organizations presented statistical reports, excluding bodies of monetary regulation, commercial banks; including receipts in RUR converted in US dollars.



## Investments

### FOREIGN INVESTMENTS

(percentage)



### FOREIGN INVESTMENTS IN THE ECONOMY OF RUSSIA BY COUNTRIES in 2011

(mln. US dollars)

	Investments		including		
	total	percentage of total	direct	portfolio	other
Total investments	190643	100	18415	805	171423
of which by country:					
Switzerland	91827	48.2	187	6	91634
Cyprus	20268	10.6	4706	473	15089
Netherlands	16817	8.8	3308	20	13489
United Kingdom	13104	6.9	311	18	12775
Germany	10264	5.4	1732	1	8531
Luxembourg	4682	2.5	174	29	4479
France	4353	2.3	775	16	3562
Belarus	3094	1.6	28	0.2	3066
Kazakhstan	2409	1.3	15	0.1	2394
Austria	2314	1.2	854	1	1459



# PRICES AND TARIFFS

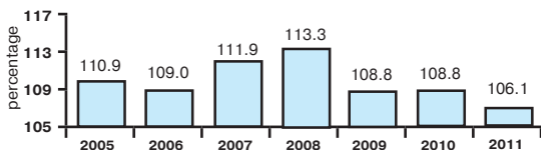
## PRICE INDICES FOR SECTORS OF THE ECONOMY

(December to December of the previous year; percentage)

	2010	2011
Consumer price index	108.8	106.1
Industrial producer price index	116.7	112.0
Agricultural producer price index	123.6	94.9
Aggregated price index for construction	109.1	108.0
Index of tariffs for freight shipment	133.1	108.4

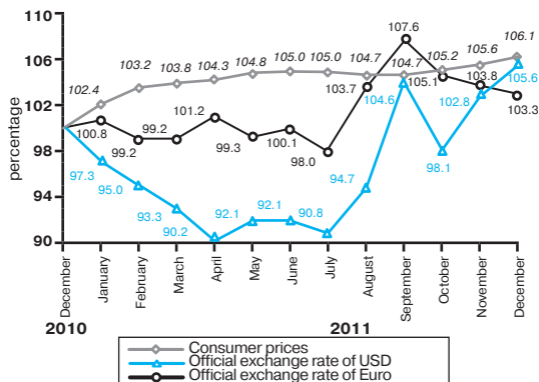
## CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

(December to December of the previous year)



## CONSUMER PRICE INDEX AND CHANGE OF OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATE OF US DOLLAR AND EURO TO ROUBLE

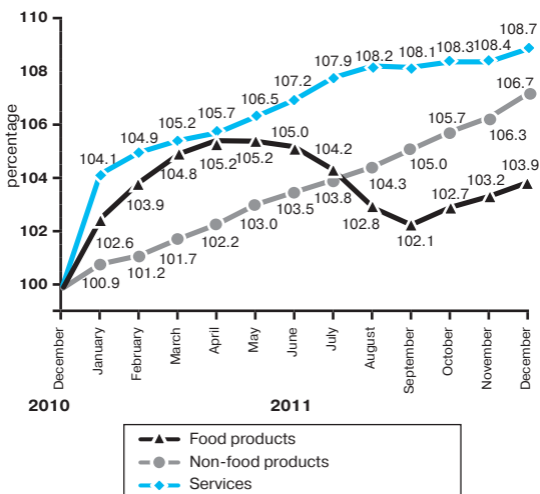
(end of the month; to December 2010)



## Prices and Tariffs

### CONSUMER PRICE (TARIFF) INDICES FOR FOOD AND NON-FOOD PRODUCTS AND SERVICES

(to December 2010)



### AVERAGE CONSUMER PRICES FOR SELECTED FOOD PRODUCTS

(end of the year; RUR per kg)

	2010	2011
Beef (excluding boneless beef)	197.64	234.49
Chicken (excluding chicken legs)	105.14	103.57
Frozen fish, non-cut	79.22	86.79
Butter	239.55	256.48
Sunflower-seed oil	72.60	76.79
Whole milk pasteurized, fat status 2.5–3.2%, per liter	31.99	32.52
Eggs, for ten pieces	38.56	41.25



## Prices and Tariffs

Continued

	2010	2011
Granulated sugar	40.62	30.22
Black tea, high grade	348.21	367.68
Bread and bakery of high grade wheat flour	42.60	45.36
Potatoes	28.94	14.26
Apples	62.37	63.59
Vodka, 40% and over, ordinary, per litre	230.22	256.21

### AVERAGE CONSUMER PRICES FOR SELECTED NON-FOOD PRODUCTS

(end of the year; RUR per unit)

	2010	2011
Men suits, two-pieces, of wool, semi-wool or mixed fabric	5143.97	5642.05
Women's overcoat (for spring and autumn)	5998.20	6536.67
Women's skirt of demi-wool or mixed fabrics	1442.42	1555.38
Men's jumper	1373.95	1493.41
Men's socks of cotton or mixed fabrics, for pair	52.04	54.96
Women's tights, elastic, 15-20 DEN, for pair	98.62	107.45
Men's leather shoes, for pair	2250.88	2376.43
Women's leather boots with a warm lining, for pair	4091.76	4386.52

### AVERAGE PRICES (TARIFFS) FOR SELECTED SERVICES

(end of the year; RUR per one type of services rendered)

	Russia		Moscow		St. Petersburg	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
City bus	12.90	14.73	24.00	25.00	19.00	21.00
Tramway	13.01	14.38	24.00	25.00	19.00	21.00
Trolley-bus	12.36	13.49	24.00	25.00	19.00	21.00
Metro (subway)	20.50	24.37	26.00	28.00	22.00	25.00
Home telephone line, monthly rent	348.76	377.38	405.00	435.00	370.00	400.00
Hotel charges, per night	1326.43	1540.02	1985.45	2086.62	1582.68	1886.15
Cinema ticket	167.19	202.04	233.04	273.66	242.54	240.30





## *Prices and Tariffs*

### **PRICE INDICES IN PRIMARY AND SECONDARY MARKET OF DWELLING IN FEDERAL DISTRICTS**

(end of the period; percentage to the end of the previous period)

	Primary market		Secondary market	
	2010	2011	2010	2011
Russian Federation	100.3	106.7	102.7	105.8
By Federal districts:				
Central	100.8	105.7	105.0	103.3
North West	99.2	108.1	98.0	104.5
South	100.4	105.9	101.0	107.4
North-Caucasian	101.4	102.8	96.8	104.0
Privolzhsky (Volga)	99.6	106.8	102.0	106.0
Urals	100.3	108.1	100.0	108.1
Siberian	100.1	108.9	102.0	107.0
Far East	99.5	105.8	103.4	108.8

### **AVERAGE PRICES IN PRIMARY AND SECONDARY MARKET OF DWELLING IN FEDERAL DISTRICTS**

(end of the period; RUR per sq. m of total floor space)

	Primary market		Secondary market	
	2010	2011	2010	2011
Russian Federation	48144	43686	59998	48243
By Federal districts:				
Central	63592	53088	98606	71014
North West	55199	52096	61606	49572
South	39269	37827	47326	46206
North-Caucasian	29123	29005	31469	27508
Privolzhsky (Volga)	36642	35676	36988	38285
Urals	43556	41509	41225	44883
Siberian	35790	39735	39116	42588
Far East	48028	44906	47908	57958



# EXTERNAL ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES

## EXTERNAL TRADE TURNOVER OF RUSSIA <sup>1)</sup>

(bln. US dollars)

	2010	2011
Total	649.2	845.2
exports	400.4	522.0
imports	248.7	323.2
including:		
with other countries	551.4	713.8
exports	337.8	438.3
imports	213.6	275.5
with CIS countries	97.8	131.4
exports	62.6	83.7
imports	35.2	47.7

<sup>1)</sup> According to Balance of Payments methodology.

## EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF RUSSIA

(bln. US dollars)

	Exports		Imports	
	2010	2011	2010	2011
Total	397.1	516.0	228.9	305.3
including:				
other countries	337.5	437.8	197.2	261.0
of which:				
European Union	211.5	266.5	95.5	127.5
APEC <sup>1)</sup>	67.2	93.0	78.0	103.5
CIS countries	59.6	78.2	31.7	44.3
of which EurAsEC <sup>2)</sup>	32.3	41.8	16.6	22.8
including states - members of Customs Union	28.8	37.8	14.4	20.5

<sup>1)</sup> APEC - countries of Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation.

<sup>2)</sup> EuroAsEC – Eurasian Economic Community.

## BASIC EXPORTS FROM RUSSIA

	2010	2011	2011 percentage to 2010
Fresh and frozen fish <sup>1)</sup> , thou. tons	1566	1667	106.5
Iron ore, mln. tons	22.2	27.1	121.7
Coal, mln. tons	116	111	95.5
Crude oil, mln. tons	247	237	96.0
Oil products, mln. tons	133	131	98.5
Natural gas, bln.cu.m	174	182	104.3
Electric power, bln. kWh	19.1	21.7	113.8



## External Economic Activities

Continued

	2010	2011	2011 percentage to 2010
Ammonia, thou. tons	2636	3873	147.0
Round wood, mln. cu.m	21.3	20.9	98.5
Sawn wood, thou. tons	9916	11141	112.4
Pulp, thou. tons	1734	1861	107.3
Ferrous metals, mln. US dollars	20547	23819	115.9
Refined copper, thou. tons	458	184	40.0
Nickel, raw, thou. tons	241	196	81.4
Aluminium, raw, thou. tons	3315	3438	103.7
Machinery and equipment, mln. US dollars	21436	23230	108.4

<sup>1)</sup> Including fish and sea products fished and sold outside of the custom territory of the Russian Federation.

## BASIC IMPORTS TO RUSSIA

	2010	2011	2011 percentage to 2010
Fresh and frozen meat (excluding poultry), thou. tons	1442	1429	99.1
Poultry meat fresh and frozen, thou. tons	688	493	71.7
Butter, thou. tons	134	135	100.8
Citrus, thou. tons	1491	1661	111.4
Grains, thou. tons	444	690	155.4
Sunflower-seed oil, thou. tons	114	93.7	81.9
Sugar including raw sugar, thou. tons	2372	2579	108.7
Alcoholic and non-alcoholic beverages, mln. US dollars	2264	2764	122.1
Medicines, mln. US dollars	9346	10963	117.3
Textile and knitwear clothing, mln. US dollars	5906	7152	121.1
Leather footwear, mln. pairs	102	95.6	93.5
Ferrous metals, mln. US dollars	4980	6673	134.0
Steel pipes, thou. tons	1467	1685	114.9
Machinery and equipment, mln. US dollars	101740	146593	144.1



## ***External Economic Activities***

### **OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATE OF FOREIGN CURRENCIES TO ROUBLE in 2011**

(RUR for foreign currency unit)

	US dollar		Euro	
	end of the month	average per month	end of the month	average per month
January	29.67	30.08	40.65	40.35
February	28.94	29.29	40.01	39.97
March	28.43	28.43	40.02	39.77
April	27.50	28.10	40.81	40.56
May	28.07	27.87	40.06	40.10
June	28.08	27.98	40.39	40.23
July	27.68	27.90	39.52	39.93
August	28.86	28.77	41.84	41.18
September	31.88	30.49	43.40	42.15
October	29.90	31.35	42.38	42.94
November	31.32	30.86	41.85	41.88
December	32.20	31.45	41.67	41.48



# MAIN SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS OF FEDERAL DISTRICTS



Federal Districts of Russian Federation<sup>1)</sup>

**1 - Central**

Center – Moscow

**2 - North West**

Center – St. Petersburg

**3 - South**

Center – Rostov-on-Don

**4 - North-Caucasian**

Center – Pyatigorsk

**5 - Privolzhsky (Volga)**

Center – Nizhny Novgorod

**6 - Urals**

Center – Ekaterinburg

**7 - Siberian**

Center – Novosibirsk

**8 - Far East**

Center – Khabarovsk

<sup>1)</sup> In accordance with the Decree of the President of the Russian Federation of May 13, 2000 No 849 and the Decree of the President of the Russian Federation of January 19, 2010 No 82.

## **Main Socio-Economic Indicators of Federal Districts**

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### **CHARACTERISTICS OF FEDERAL DISTRICTS OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION<sup>1)</sup>**

**Central Federal District** comprises Belgorod, Bryansk, Vladimir, Voronezh, Ivanovo, Kaluga, Kostroma, Kursk, Lipetsk, Moscow, Orel, Ryazan, Smolensk, Tambov, Tver, Tula and Yaroslavl regions, the city of Moscow. It covers the territory of 650.2 thou. sq. km.

At the beginning of 2011 the population of the district amounted to 38.4 mln. persons, 81.5% - urban residents. The share of working-age population was 61.4%. In 2010 18.6 mln. persons were employed in the economy.

In 2011 industrial production index<sup>2)</sup> reached 105.9%, shipment of own production goods, works and services in the district was: for mining and quarrying – 831 bln. RUR, manufacturing – 6348, electricity, gas and water supply – 1218 bln. RUR.

Volume of agricultural production in 2011 was 817 bln. RUR, agricultural production index – 134.0%.

**North West Federal District** comprises Republic of Karelia, Republic of Komi, Arkhangelsk, Vologda, Kaliningrad, Leningrad, Murmansk, Novgorod and Pskov regions, the city of Saint-Petersburg, Nenetsky autonomous area. It covers the territory of 1687.0 thou. sq. km.

At the beginning of 2011 the population of the district amounted to 13.6 mln. persons, 83.6% - urban residents. The share of working-age population was 62.1% . In 2010 6.8 mln. persons were employed in the economy.



## **Main Socio-Economic Indicators of Federal Districts**

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In 2011 industrial production index<sup>2)</sup> reached 105.3%, shipment of own production goods, works and services in the district was: for mining and quarrying – 501 bln. RUR, manufacturing – 3483, electricity, gas and water supply – 414 bln. RUR.

Volume of agricultural production in 2011 was 161 bln. RUR, agricultural production index – 107.8%.

**South Federal District** comprises Republic of Adygea, Republic of Kalmykia, Krasnodar territory, Astrakhan, Volgograd and Rostov regions. It covers the territory of 420.9 thou. sq. km.

At the beginning of 2011 the population of the district amounted to 13.9 mln. persons, 62.5% - urban residents. The share of working-age population was 60.4%. In 2010 6.1 mln. persons were employed in the economy.

In 2011 industrial production index<sup>2)</sup> reached 107.2%, shipment of own production goods, works and services in the district was: for mining and quarrying – 107 bln. RUR, manufacturing – 1323, electricity, gas and water supply – 256 bln. RUR.

Volume of agricultural production in 2011 was 550 bln. RUR, agricultural production index – 113.9%.

**North-Caucasian Federal District** comprises Republic of Dagestan, Republic of Ingushetia, Republic of Kabardino-Balkaria, Republic of Karachaevo-Cherkessia, Republic of Northern Osetia - Alania, Chechen Republic, Stavropol territory. It covers the territory of 170.4 thou. sq. km.



## **Main Socio-Economic Indicators of Federal Districts**

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At the beginning of 2011 the population of the district amounted to 9.4 mln. persons, 49.2% - urban residents. The share of working-age population was 61.1%. In 2010 3.3 mln. persons were employed in the economy.

In 2011 industrial production index<sup>2)</sup> reached 104.4%, shipment of own production goods, works and services in the district was: for mining and quarrying – 17.2 bln. RUR, manufacturing – 264, electricity, gas and water supply – 101 bln. RUR.

Volume of agricultural production in 2011 was 243 bln. RUR, agricultural production index – 110.7%.

**Privolzhsky (Volga) Federal District** comprises Republic of Bashkortostan, Republic of Marii El, Republic of Mordovia, Republic of Tatarstan, Republic of Udmurtia, Republic of Chuvashia, Perm territory, Kirov, Nizhny Novgorod, Orenburg, Penza, Samara, Saratov and Ulyanovsk regions. It covers the territory of 1037.0 thou. sq. km.

At the beginning of 2011 the population of the district amounted to 29.9 mln. persons, 70.9% - urban residents. The share of working-age population was 61.3 %. In 2010 14.4 mln. persons were employed in the economy.

In 2011 industrial production index<sup>2)</sup> reached 107.5%, shipment of own production goods, works and services in the district was: for mining and quarrying – 1231 bln. RUR, manufacturing – 5012, electricity, gas and water supply – 749 bln. RUR.

Volume of agricultural production in 2011 was 872 bln. RUR, agricultural production index – 139.7%.





## **Main Socio-Economic Indicators of Federal Districts**

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**Ural Federal District** comprises Kurgan, Sverdlovsk, Tumen and Chelyabinsk regions, Khanty-Mansiysky autonomous area – Yugra and Yamalo-Nenetsky autonomous area. It covers the territory of 1818.5 thou. sq. km.

At the beginning of 2011 the population of the district amounted to 12.1 mln. persons, 80.0% – urban residents. The share of working-age population was 62.5%. In 2010 6.1 mln. persons were employed in the economy.

In 2011 industrial production index<sup>2)</sup> reached 100.9%, shipment of own production goods, works and services in the district was: for mining and quarrying – 3106 bln. RUR, manufacturing – 2707, electricity, gas and water supply – 491 bln. RUR.

Volume of agricultural production in 2011 was 249 bln. RUR, agricultural production index – 123.7%.

**Siberian Federal District** comprises Republic of Altay, Republic of Buryatia, Republic of Tyva, Republic of Khakassia, Altay, Zabaikalsk and Krasnoyarsk territories, Irkutsk, Kemerovo, Novosibirsk, Omsk and Tomsk regions. It covers the territory of 5145.0 thou. sq. km.

At the beginning of 2011 the population of the district amounted to 19.3 mln. persons, 72.0% – urban residents. The share of working-age population was 62.0%. In 2010 9.0 mln. persons were employed in the economy.

In 2011 industrial production index<sup>2)</sup> reached 104.6%, shipment of own production goods, works and services in the district was: for mining and quarrying – 1442 bln. RUR,



## **Main Socio-Economic Indicators of Federal Districts**

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manufacturing – 2427, electricity, gas and water supply – 470 bln. RUR.

Volume of agricultural production in 2011 was 443 bln. RUR, agricultural production index – 104.2%.

**Far East Federal District** comprises Republic of Sakha (Yakutia), Kamchatka, Primorsky and Khabarovsk territories, Amur, Magadan and Sakhalin regions, Jewish autonomous area and Chukotka autonomous area. It covers the territory of 6169.3 thou. sq. km.

At the beginning of 2011 the population of the district amounted to 6.3 mln. persons, 74.8% - urban residents. The share of working-age population was 63.5%. In 2010 3.3 mln. persons were employed in the economy.

In 2011 industrial production index<sup>2)</sup> reached 107.5%, shipment of own production goods, works and services in the district was: for mining and quarrying – 942 bln. RUR, manufacturing – 330, electricity, gas and water supply – 211 bln. RUR.

Volume of agricultural production in 2011 was 116 bln. RUR, agricultural production index – 105.8%.

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<sup>1)</sup> Area of the Federal districts is given as of 01.01.2011.

<sup>2)</sup> Aggregate production index by economic activities "Mining and Quarrying", "Manufacturing", "Electricity, gas and water supply".



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# **RUSSIA` 2012**

## **Statistical Pocketbook**

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