The statistical pocketbook gives concise information related to social and economic development of Russia in 2013 as compared to the previous year. Main indicators data is provided reflecting demographic processes, labour market, social field and living standard, trade, financial situation, external economic activities. Information is provided related to selected economic activities in accordance with OKVED. Main social and economic indicators by the federal districts of the Russian Federation are presented.

2013 data on some of indicators is preliminary and is subject to further revisions.
GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS

Capital city – Moscow
Russia covers Eastern Europe and Northern Asia

Area ¹) – 17098.2 thou. sq. km
(13 percent of agricultural land, 51 percent of forest land,
13 percent of surface water, including swamps)

Population
143347 thou. persons (as of 01.01. 2013)
Population density – 8.4 person per 1 sq. km
(as of 01.01. 2013)

Maximum stretch, thou. km:
longitudinal – 4
latitudinal – 9

Russia is bounded by:
Arctic Ocean seas (Barents, White, Kara, Laptev, East
Siberian, Chukchi seas);
Pacific Ocean seas (Bering, sea of Okhotsk, sea of Japan);
Atlantic Ocean seas (Baltic, Black, sea of Azov)

The largest islands, thou. sq. km:
Novaya Zemlya 82.6
Sakhalin 76.4
New Siberian 38
Severnaya Zemlya 37

State borders:
in the North West with Norway and Finland;
in the West with Poland, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania
and Belarus;
in the South West with Ukraine;
in the South with Abkhazia, Georgia, South Osetia,
Azerbaijan and Kazakhstan;
in the South East with China, Mongolia and the Democratic
People’s Republic of Korea;
in the East (sea borders) with USA and Japan

The longest rivers, km:
Lena 4337
Yenisey (with Angara) 3844
Volga 3694
Ob’ 3676
Amur 2855

¹) As of January 1, 2013.
General Characteristics

The largest lakes, thou. sq. km:
Baikal 31.5
Ladoga 17.7
Onega 9.7

The highest mountain, m:
Elbrus 5642

Average temperatures:
January from 4°, 5°C (Black Sea coast) to -40°, -48°C (East of the Republic of Sakha (Yakutia), where absolute zero is taken as -66.8°C);
July from 0°, 1°C (Kara Sea Islands) to 24–26°C (Republic of Kalmykia, where absolute maximum reaches 45.4°C).

As for its territory, the Russian Federation ranks the first in the world, as for its population – the ninth\(^1\), as for GDP PPP, estimated in USA Dollars – the eighth\(^2\).

RUSSIA RANKING IN THE WORLD PRODUCTION OF SELECTED INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS in 2012

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Rank</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Crude oil, including gas condensate, natural and associated gas</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electricity, pig iron</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steel</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coal, hydraulic cements, wood removal</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Passenger cars (including assembly)</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paper and paperboard</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^1\) Provisional data.
\(^2\) According to the results of international comparisons for 2005.
STATE SYSTEM

According to the Constitution, the Russian Federation – Russia is a democratic federative law-governed state with a republican form of government (Article 1).

State power in the Russian Federation shall be exercised by the President of the Russian Federation, the Federal Assembly (the Council of Federation and the State Duma), the Government of the Russian Federation, and the courts of the Russian Federation (Article 11).

The President of the Russian Federation shall be the Head of State and shall be elected for six years by citizens of the Russian Federation on the basis of universal, equal, direct suffrage by secret ballot (Articles 80, 81).

The Federal Assembly - parliament of the Russian Federation shall be the representative and legislative body of the Russian Federation and shall consist of two chambers - the Council of Federation and the State Duma. The Council of Federation shall include two representatives from each constituent entity of the Russian Federation: one from the legislative and one from the executive State government body. The State Duma shall consist of 450 deputies and shall be elected for a term of five years (Articles 94–96).

MAJOR CITIES
(as of January 1, 2013)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City</th>
<th>Population, thou. persons</th>
<th>Distance from Moscow, km</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Moscow</td>
<td>11980</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St.Petersburg</td>
<td>5028</td>
<td>651</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Novosibirsk</td>
<td>1524</td>
<td>3191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yekaterinburg</td>
<td>1396</td>
<td>1667</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nizhny Novgorod</td>
<td>1260</td>
<td>439</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kazan</td>
<td>1176</td>
<td>797</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Samara</td>
<td>1172</td>
<td>1098</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Omsk</td>
<td>1161</td>
<td>2555</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chelyabinsk</td>
<td>1156</td>
<td>1919</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rostov-on-Don</td>
<td>1104</td>
<td>1226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ufa</td>
<td>1078</td>
<td>1519</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Volgograd</td>
<td>1019</td>
<td>1073</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Krasnoyarsk</td>
<td>1016</td>
<td>3955</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perm</td>
<td>1014</td>
<td>1386</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Voronezh</td>
<td>1004</td>
<td>587</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Major sea ports in Russia by the volume of own production good (freight turnover) are: Novorossiysk, Primorsk, Ust’-Luga, St. Petersburg, Vostochny, Murmansk.
General Characteristics

COMPOSITION OF THE FEDERAL ASSEMBLY
(as of January 1, 2014; persons)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total</th>
<th>including</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>males</td>
<td>females</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The Council of the Federation
Representatives of government bodies of constituent entities of the Russian Federation

- 165 total
- 152 males
- 13 females

including:
- 82 representative government bodies
- 83 executive government bodies

The State Duma, 2012–2016 convocation

Deputies of the State Duma, total

- 449 total
- 386 males
- 63 females

including by factions:
- «United Russia»: 238 total (192 males, 46 females)
- «Communist Party of the Russian Federation»: 91 total (88 males, 3 females)
- A Just Russia: 64 total (53 males, 11 females)
- «Liberal - Democratic Party of Russia»: 56 total (53 males, 3 females)

PUBLIC HOLIDAYS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Holiday</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>January 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 and 8</td>
<td>New Year Holidays</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January 7</td>
<td>Orthodox Christmas Day</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February 23</td>
<td>Day of the Fatherland Defender</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 8</td>
<td>International Women’s Day</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 1</td>
<td>Spring and Labour Day</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 9</td>
<td>Day of the Victory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 12</td>
<td>Day of Russia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>November 4</td>
<td>National Unity Day</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### General Characteristics

**NUMBER OF PUBLIC ASSOCIATIONS, POLITICAL PARTIES AND NON-COMMERCIAL ORGANIZATIONS REGISTERED IN THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION as of January 1, 2014**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Total registered</th>
<th>including registered in 2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Public associations - total</td>
<td>103325</td>
<td>6086</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>including:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public organizations</td>
<td>53655</td>
<td>4340</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>among them charitable</td>
<td>1603</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social movements</td>
<td>1739</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>among them charitable</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public funds</td>
<td>5158</td>
<td>207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>among them charitable</td>
<td>1990</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social services</td>
<td>915</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>among them charitable</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>amateur public bodies</td>
<td>212</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>other public associations</td>
<td>41646</td>
<td>1258</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>among them:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>trade unions</td>
<td>30059</td>
<td>336</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ethnical-cultural autonomies</td>
<td>1014</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political parties</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-commercial organizations - total</td>
<td>89617</td>
<td>8347</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>including charitable funds</td>
<td>6560</td>
<td>889</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Branches and representations of</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>international organizations, foreign</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>non-commercial non-governmental organizations</td>
<td>204</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### POPULATION AND LABOUR MARKET

#### POPULATION
(as of January 1; mln. persons)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>143.0</td>
<td>143.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>urban</td>
<td>105.7</td>
<td>106.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rural</td>
<td>37.3</td>
<td>37.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### VITAL STATISTICS
(per 1000 population)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Births</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>13.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>13.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural increase, decrease (-)</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant deaths under 1 year per 1000 live births</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>8.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marriages</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>8.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Divorces</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>4.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX
(as of January 1, 2013)

Births: 13.3
Deaths: 13.3
Natural increase, decrease (-): 0.0
Infant deaths under 1 year per 1000 live births: 8.6
Marriages: 8.5
Divorces: 4.5

![Population by Age and Sex](image)
## INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION

(persons)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Immigrated to the Russian Federation, total</td>
<td>417681</td>
<td>482240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>including:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS countries</td>
<td>363955</td>
<td>422708</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>other countries</td>
<td>53726</td>
<td>59532</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emigrated from the Russian Federation, total</td>
<td>122751</td>
<td>186382</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>including:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS countries</td>
<td>95572</td>
<td>147842</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>other countries</td>
<td>27179</td>
<td>38540</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Migration net, total</td>
<td>294930</td>
<td>295858</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>including the result of migration exchange with:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS countries</td>
<td>268383</td>
<td>274866</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>other countries</td>
<td>26547</td>
<td>20992</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION

(thou. persons)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Economically active population$^1$ - total</td>
<td>75676</td>
<td>75529</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>males</td>
<td>38720</td>
<td>38720</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>females</td>
<td>36956</td>
<td>36809</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>employed in the economy - total</td>
<td>71545</td>
<td>71391</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>males</td>
<td>36470</td>
<td>36478</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>females</td>
<td>35075</td>
<td>34913</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>unemployed - total</td>
<td>4131</td>
<td>4137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>males</td>
<td>2250</td>
<td>2242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>females</td>
<td>1881</td>
<td>1896</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed officially registered in State employment service$^2$ - total</td>
<td>1065</td>
<td>918</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>males</td>
<td>472</td>
<td>416</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>females</td>
<td>593</td>
<td>502</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of them, those receiving unemployment benefits - total</td>
<td>876</td>
<td>767</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>males</td>
<td>386</td>
<td>345</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>females</td>
<td>491</td>
<td>422</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$^1$ Data source: Sample Survey on Employment.

$^2$ End of year.
## Population and Labour Market

### ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION (annual average)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Employed</th>
<th>Percent of total</th>
<th>Unemployed</th>
<th>Percent of total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>67968</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>6467</td>
<td>94.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>67785</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>6292</td>
<td>94.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### AVERAGE ANNUAL NUMBER OF EMPLOYED IN THE ECONOMY BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Economic Activity</th>
<th>2012 Thou. persons</th>
<th>2013 Thou. persons</th>
<th>Percent of total 2012</th>
<th>Percent of total 2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>67968</td>
<td>67785</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Including by economic activity:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>agriculture, hunting and forestry</td>
<td>6467</td>
<td>6292</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>9.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fishing</td>
<td>142</td>
<td>138</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mining and quarrying</td>
<td>1080</td>
<td>1083</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>manufacturing</td>
<td>10170</td>
<td>9995</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>14.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>electricity, gas and water supply</td>
<td>1947</td>
<td>1940</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>construction</td>
<td>5642</td>
<td>5704</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>8.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods</td>
<td>12292</td>
<td>12414</td>
<td>18.1</td>
<td>18.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hotels and restaurants</td>
<td>1250</td>
<td>1272</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>transport and communications</td>
<td>5430</td>
<td>5449</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>8.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>financial intermediation</td>
<td>1223</td>
<td>1260</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>real estate, renting and business activities</td>
<td>5709</td>
<td>5775</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>8.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public administration and defence; compulsory social security</td>
<td>3734</td>
<td>3708</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>5.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>education</td>
<td>5697</td>
<td>5601</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>8.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>health and social work</td>
<td>4573</td>
<td>4520</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>6.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>other community, social and personal service activities</td>
<td>2547</td>
<td>2570</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### MAIN SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS OF THE LIVING STANDARDS OF POPULATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013&lt;sup&gt;1)&lt;/sup&gt;</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Average per capita money income (monthly), roubles</td>
<td>23058</td>
<td>25512</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real disposable money income, percent of previous year</td>
<td>104.6</td>
<td>103.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accrued average monthly nominal wages of employees, roubles</td>
<td>26629</td>
<td>29960</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real accrued wages, percent of previous year</td>
<td>108.4</td>
<td>105.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average pension, roubles</td>
<td>9041</td>
<td>9918</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real pension, percent of previous year</td>
<td>104.9</td>
<td>102.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<sup>1)</sup> Provisional data.

### HOUSING STOCK
(end of year)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013&lt;sup&gt;1)&lt;/sup&gt;</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total dwelling floor space, mln. sq. m</td>
<td>3349</td>
<td>3410</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average living floor space per one inhabitant, sq. m</td>
<td>23.4</td>
<td>23.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<sup>1)</sup> Estimates.
Living Standards of Population and Social Field

HOUSING STOCK
(beginning of year; percent)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>State-owned</th>
<th>Municipal</th>
<th>Private</th>
<th>Other</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>87.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>87.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) Estimates.

SHARE OF DWELLINGS CONSTRUCTED BY POPULATION AT THEIR OWN EXPENSE AND CREDITS IN TOTAL VOLUME OF HOUSING STOCK

percent

- 2005: 40.2
- 2006: 39.5
- 2007: 43.0
- 2008: 43.8
- 2009: 47.7
- 2010: 43.7
- 2011: 43.7
- 2012: 43.0
- 2013: 43.2

RUSSIA 2014
## EDUCATIONAL ESTABLISHMENTS AND NUMBER OF PUPILS (STUDENTS)\(^1\)

### (beginning of academic year)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2012/13</th>
<th>2013/14</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of general educational</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>establishments (without evening</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(shift time) general educational</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>establishments)</td>
<td>45746</td>
<td>44436</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public and municipal</td>
<td>45031</td>
<td>43716</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>non-public</td>
<td>715</td>
<td>720</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of students in general</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>educational establishments</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(without evening (shift time) general</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>educational establishments ), thou.</td>
<td>13537.3</td>
<td>13643.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>persons</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public and municipal</td>
<td>13445.4</td>
<td>13548.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>non-public</td>
<td>91.9</td>
<td>94.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of evening (shift time)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>general educational establishments</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1135</td>
<td>983</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of students in evening (shift</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>time) general educational</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>establishments, thou. persons</td>
<td>267.2</td>
<td>234.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of vocational educational</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>establishments, with programmes for</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>skilled workers, office workers</td>
<td>1719(^2)</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of students, enrolled in</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>training programs for</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>skilled workers, office workers,</td>
<td>8380(^2)</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>thou. persons</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of vocational educational</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>establishments, training middle-level</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>professionals</td>
<td>2981</td>
<td>2703</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public and municipal</td>
<td>2725</td>
<td>2488</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>non-public</td>
<td>256</td>
<td>215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of students, enrolled in</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>programs for middle-level</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>professionals, thou. persons</td>
<td>2087.1</td>
<td>1982.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public and municipal</td>
<td>1984.4</td>
<td>1856.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>non-public</td>
<td>102.7</td>
<td>126.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of educational establishments</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of higher education</td>
<td>1046</td>
<td>969</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public and municipal</td>
<td>609</td>
<td>578</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>non-public</td>
<td>437</td>
<td>391</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of students in educational</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>establishments of higher</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>education</td>
<td>6075.4</td>
<td>5646.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public and municipal</td>
<td>5145.3</td>
<td>4762.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>non-public</td>
<td>930.1</td>
<td>884.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^1\) From 2013/14 academic year by vocational educational institutions and educational institutions of higher education.

\(^2\) As of end of 2012.
PRE-SCHOOL ESTABLISHMENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of establishments, thou.</td>
<td>44.9</td>
<td>44.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In them children, thou. persons</td>
<td>5661</td>
<td>5983</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ENROLLMENT AND GRADUATES OF VOCATIONAL EDUCATIONAL ESTABLISHMENTS AND EDUCATIONAL ESTABLISHMENTS OF HIGHER EDUCATION

Vocational educational establishments training middle-level professionals

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Enrollment</th>
<th>Graduates</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>854</td>
<td>799</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>703</td>
<td>771</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>684</td>
<td>699</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>671</td>
<td>671</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>631</td>
<td>572</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>518</td>
<td>486</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>656</td>
<td>637</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Higher educational establishments

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Enrollment</th>
<th>Graduates</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>1642</td>
<td>700</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>1682</td>
<td>660</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>1544</td>
<td>600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>1468</td>
<td>550</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>1399</td>
<td>500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>1443</td>
<td>450</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>1397</td>
<td>400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>1291</td>
<td>350</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>1247</td>
<td>300</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
# MAIN INDICATORS OF PUBLIC HEALTH

## (beginning of year)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Number of physicians, persons:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>total, thou.</td>
<td>733</td>
<td>703</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>per 10 000 population</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Number of medium-level medical personnel, persons:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>total, thou.</td>
<td>1530</td>
<td>1520</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>per 10 000 population</td>
<td>107</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Number of hospitals, thou.</strong></td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>6.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Number of hospital beds:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>total, thou.</td>
<td>1347</td>
<td>1332</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>per 10 000 population</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Number of medical organizations rendering outpatient services, thou.</strong></td>
<td>16.3</td>
<td>16.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Capacity of medical organizations rendering outpatient services, number of patients’ visits per a shift:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>total, thou.</td>
<td>3728</td>
<td>3780</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>per 10 000 population</td>
<td>261</td>
<td>264</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) Excluding post-graduates, clinical residents, interns, due to changes in data collection methodology, carried out by the Ministry of Healthcare of the Russian Federation.

## SANATORIA, RECREATION ORGANIZATIONS AND TOURIST BASES

### (beginning of year)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Number of sanatoria and habitations with medical treatment</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of beds in them, thou.</td>
<td>1282</td>
<td>1250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of rest homes</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of beds in them, thou.</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Number of rest cases, campings and recreation organizations</strong></td>
<td>1600</td>
<td>1589</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of beds in them, thou.</td>
<td>194</td>
<td>191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of tourist bases</td>
<td>158</td>
<td>159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of beds in them, thou.</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) Excluding micro businesses.

## CULTURAL AND ART ESTABLISHMENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Number of public libraries, thou.</strong></td>
<td>43.2</td>
<td>40.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Library stock, mln. copies</td>
<td>888</td>
<td>864</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Number of clubs and related establishments, thou.</strong></td>
<td>45.0</td>
<td>43.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Number of museums</strong></td>
<td>2631</td>
<td>2687</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Number of visits to museums, mln.</strong></td>
<td>85.9</td>
<td>90.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Number of professional theatres</strong></td>
<td>618</td>
<td>643</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theatre attendance, mln. persons</td>
<td>32.9</td>
<td>33.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Living Standards of Population and Social Field

#### NUMBER OF ISSUED BOOKS, BOOKLETS, MAGAZINES AND NEWSPAPERS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Books and booklets:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>number (printed units), thou.</td>
<td>123</td>
<td>117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>circulation, mln. copies</td>
<td>613</td>
<td>540</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Magazines:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>number of issues</td>
<td>7812</td>
<td>8051</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>circulation (annual), mln. copies</td>
<td>1953</td>
<td>1838</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newspapers:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>number of issues</td>
<td>10152</td>
<td>10681</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>circulation (annual), mln. copies</td>
<td>8259</td>
<td>9330</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### HOTELS (beginning of year)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of hotels and similar facilities for accommodation</td>
<td>8406</td>
<td>9316</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of beds in hotels and similar facilities for accommodation, thou. hotelbeds</td>
<td>571</td>
<td>618</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### TRAVELS OF FOREIGN CITIZENS INTO RUSSIA AND RUSSIAN CITIZENS ABROAD (thou.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of travels of foreign citizens into Russia(^1) – total</td>
<td>28168</td>
<td>30791</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which by purpose:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>business</td>
<td>6201</td>
<td>5817</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tourism</td>
<td>2570</td>
<td>2665</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>private</td>
<td>16956</td>
<td>19875</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of travels of Russian citizens abroad(^2) – total</td>
<td>47806</td>
<td>54064</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which by purpose:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>business</td>
<td>1195</td>
<td>1032</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tourism</td>
<td>15332</td>
<td>18292</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>private</td>
<td>28393</td>
<td>31798</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^1\) Excluding those arrived for permanent residence.

\(^2\) Excluding those emigrated for permanent residence and military personnel.
**Living Standards of Population and Social Field**

**ECOLOGY**

**AIR EMISSIONS FROM STATIONARY SOURCES**

1) 2012 - including individual entrepreneurs.

**WASTE WATER DISCHARGES**

1) 2012 - including individual entrepreneurs.
### VOLUME OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gross domestic product:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>total</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bln. roubles (at current market prices)</td>
<td>61810.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>percent of previous year (at constant prices)</td>
<td>103.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>per capita(^1), thou. roubles</td>
<td>431.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^1\) Data for 2012 is calculated using the average annual population, for 2013 – using forecast of the average annual population.

### GROSS VALUE ADDED BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY
(at current prices; percent of total)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gross value added, at basic prices – total</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>including by economic activity:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>agriculture, hunting and forestry</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fishing</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mining and quarrying</td>
<td>11.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>manufacturing</td>
<td>15.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>electricity, gas and water supply</td>
<td>3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>construction</td>
<td>6.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods</td>
<td>18.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hotels and restaurants</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>transport and communications</td>
<td>8.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>financial intermediation</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>real estate, renting and business activities</td>
<td>12.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public administration and defence; compulsory social security</td>
<td>6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>education</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>health and social work</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>other community, social and personal service activities</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Production and use of Gross Domestic Product

USE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

- Net exports of goods and services
- Gross capital formation
- Final consumption expenditures
### MAIN INDICATORS OF MINING AND QUARRYING, MANUFACTURING, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Number of acting organizations</strong> (end of year):</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mining and quarrying</td>
<td>11586</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>manufacturing</td>
<td>256699</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>electricity, gas and water supply</td>
<td>40163</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Volume of shipped own produced goods, works performed and services rendered (at actual prices), bln. roubles:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mining and quarrying</td>
<td>8963</td>
<td>9916</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>manufacturing</td>
<td>25098</td>
<td>25993</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>electricity, gas and water supply</td>
<td>4160</td>
<td>4284</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Industrial production index</strong>, percent of previous year</td>
<td>103.4</td>
<td>100.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Average annual number of employees, thou. persons:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mining and quarrying</td>
<td>935.1</td>
<td>928.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>manufacturing</td>
<td>7622.1</td>
<td>7461.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>electricity, gas and water supply</td>
<td>1833.0</td>
<td>1817.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Balanced financial result (profit less loss)</strong>, mln. roubles</td>
<td>4009271</td>
<td>3381130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>including by economic activity:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mining and quarrying</td>
<td>1691234</td>
<td>1707119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>manufacturing</td>
<td>2226324</td>
<td>1544702</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>electricity, gas and water supply</td>
<td>91713</td>
<td>129309</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Profitability of goods (works, services) sold</strong>, percent</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>11.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which by economic activity:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mining and quarrying</td>
<td>28.0</td>
<td>25.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>manufacturing</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>9.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>electricity, gas and water supply</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>4.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) Number of organizations and self-supporting enterprises by actual economic activity.
2) Aggregated production output index for activities «Mining and quarrying», «Manufacturing» and «Electricity, gas and water supply». With account to adjustment to informal activities. Data is adjusted in line with results of retrospective re-calculation of production indices, carried out in line with transition in January 1, 2014 to new 2010 base year for estimating production indices.
3) 2012 – according to book-keeping data.
## PRODUCTION INDEX BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

(Percent of previous year)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Industry</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mining and quarrying</td>
<td>101.0</td>
<td>101.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- mining of energy producing minerals</td>
<td>100.7</td>
<td>100.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- mining except of energy producing minerals</td>
<td>103.4</td>
<td>102.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing</td>
<td>105.1</td>
<td>100.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- manufacture of food products, including beverages, and tobacco</td>
<td>104.1</td>
<td>100.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- manufacture of textiles and textile products</td>
<td>100.7</td>
<td>104.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- manufacture of leather, leather products and footwear</td>
<td>98.1</td>
<td>95.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- manufacture of wood and wood products</td>
<td>96.2</td>
<td>108.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products; publishing and printing</td>
<td>105.8</td>
<td>94.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products</td>
<td>103.1</td>
<td>102.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- manufacture of chemical products</td>
<td>104.1</td>
<td>105.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- manufacture of rubber and plastics products</td>
<td>112.8</td>
<td>105.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products</td>
<td>110.7</td>
<td>98.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products</td>
<td>104.8</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- manufacture of machinery and equipment</td>
<td>102.7</td>
<td>96.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- manufacture of electrical, electronic and optical equipment</td>
<td>106.4</td>
<td>99.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- manufacture of transport equipment</td>
<td>110.3</td>
<td>102.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- other manufacturing</td>
<td>102.6</td>
<td>95.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electricity, gas and water supply</td>
<td>101.3</td>
<td>97.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) Data is adjusted in line with results of retrospective re-calculations of production indices, carried out in line with transition in January 1, 2014 to new 2010 base year for estimating production indices.

2) With account to adjustment to informal acivities.
## PRODUCTION OF BASIC PRODUCTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Coal, mln. ton</td>
<td>356</td>
<td>347</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crude oil, including gas condensate, mln. ton</td>
<td>519</td>
<td>523</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural and associated gas, bln. cu. m</td>
<td>655</td>
<td>668</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meat and edible offal, thou. ton:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>slaughtering animals</td>
<td>1342</td>
<td>1674</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>poultry</td>
<td>3405</td>
<td>3544</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sausages, thou. ton</td>
<td>2521</td>
<td>2461</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vegetable not refined oil 1)</td>
<td>4186</td>
<td>3889</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Whole milk products (in milk equivalent), thou. ton</td>
<td>11299</td>
<td>11563</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Butter and buttery pastes, thou. ton</td>
<td>216</td>
<td>222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cheese and products of cheese, thou. ton</td>
<td>451</td>
<td>429</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flour of grain, green and other; their mixtures, mln. ton</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>9.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grouts, thou. ton</td>
<td>1411</td>
<td>1328</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bread and bakery products, thou. ton</td>
<td>6961</td>
<td>6713</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White sugar in solid state, thou. ton: (in milk equivalent), thou. ton</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>beet sugar</td>
<td>4877</td>
<td>4443</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cane sugar</td>
<td>445</td>
<td>460</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vodka and liquors, mln. dkl</td>
<td>107</td>
<td>94.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beer, except for brewing waste, mln. dkl</td>
<td>952</td>
<td>831</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fabrics - all types, mln. sq.m</td>
<td>3964</td>
<td>4132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>including:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cotton</td>
<td>1389</td>
<td>1309</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wool</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>12.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hosiery, mln. pieces</td>
<td>279</td>
<td>249</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knitwear articles, mln. pieces</td>
<td>143</td>
<td>144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Footwear with leather uppers, mln. pairs</td>
<td>22.0</td>
<td>22.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Footwear with textile uppers, except sports footwear, mln. pairs</td>
<td>34.6</td>
<td>40.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wood, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled,</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of a thickness exceeding 6 mm; railway and tram</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>unimpregnated timber sleepers, mln. cu. m</td>
<td>21.2</td>
<td>21.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paper and cardboard, thou. ton</td>
<td>7801</td>
<td>7741</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mineral and chemical fertilizers (in equivalent</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of 100% nutritive substances), mln. ton</td>
<td>17.8</td>
<td>18.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical fibres and threads, thou. ton</td>
<td>139</td>
<td>145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bricks, mln. standard bricks:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ceramics not heat-resistant</td>
<td>7026</td>
<td>7120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of cement, concrete or artificial stone</td>
<td>3924</td>
<td>4133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Constructions and details precast reinforced concrete,</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mln. cu. m</td>
<td>25.6</td>
<td>26.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steel, mln. ton</td>
<td>70.4</td>
<td>68.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finished steel of ferrous metals, mln. ton</td>
<td>59.0</td>
<td>57.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metal cutting lathes, thou. pieces</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic refrigerators and freezers, mln. pieces</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Passenger motor cars, mln. pieces</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electricity, bln. kWh</td>
<td>1069</td>
<td>1051</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) Including maize oil and its fractions, not chemically modified.
### MAIN AGRICULTURAL INDICATORS
(farms of all types)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Agricultural production:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bln. roubles</td>
<td>3340.5</td>
<td>3790.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(at actual prices)</td>
<td>95.2</td>
<td>106.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>percent of previous year</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(at constant prices)</td>
<td>1704.1</td>
<td>1774.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>percent of previous year</td>
<td>102.8</td>
<td>100.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>including :</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>crop-growing:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bln. roubles</td>
<td>1636.4</td>
<td>2016.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(at actual prices)</td>
<td>88.3</td>
<td>112.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>percent of previous year</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(at constant prices)</td>
<td>1704.1</td>
<td>1774.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>percent of previous year</td>
<td>102.8</td>
<td>100.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Average annual employment in agriculture, hunting and related service activities, thou. persons**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5899</td>
<td>5743</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### ACREAGE IN AGRICULTURAL CROPS
(farms of all types)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Mln. hectares</th>
<th>Percent of total land in crops</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2012</td>
<td>2013</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total acreage</strong></td>
<td>76.3</td>
<td>78.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>including :</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>grains and grain-legumes</td>
<td>44.4</td>
<td>45.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>industrial crops</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>12.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>potatoes, vegetables and melons</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>forage crops</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>17.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### GROSS HARVEST AND YIELD OF BASIC AGRICULTURAL CROPS
(farms of all types)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gross harvest, mln. ton</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Grains (weight after processing)</td>
<td>70.9</td>
<td>92.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sugar beet</td>
<td>45.1</td>
<td>39.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sunflower seeds</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>10.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flax-fiber, thou. ton</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potatoes</td>
<td>29.5</td>
<td>30.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vegetables</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>14.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yield, centners per hectare harvested after processing</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Grains and grain-legumes (weight after processing)</td>
<td>18.3</td>
<td>22.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sugar beet</td>
<td>409</td>
<td>442</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sunflower seeds</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>15.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long flax (fiber)</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>8.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potatoes</td>
<td>134</td>
<td>145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vegetables</td>
<td>211</td>
<td>214</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PRODUCTION OF BASIC AGRICULTURAL CROPS BY TYPES OF ENTERPRISES
(percent of total production volume of enterprises of all types)

#### Grain
- 2007: 78.8%
- 2013: 74.5%

#### Sugar Beet
- 2007: 11.4%
- 2013: 9.9%

#### Sunflower Seeds
- 2007: 29.7%
- 2013: 28.9%

#### Potatoes
- 2007: 4.4%
- 2013: 6.8%

#### Vegetables
- 2007: 8.7%
- 2013: 14.3%

1) Including individual entrepreneurs.
### LIVESTOCK INVENTORY BY TYPES OF ENTERPRISES in 2013
*(end of year; mln. heads)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Cattle</th>
<th>including cows</th>
<th>Hogs and pigs</th>
<th>Sheep and goats</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Enterprises of all types</td>
<td>19.5</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>19.2</td>
<td>23.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>including:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>agricultural enterprises</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>household enterprises</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>11.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>peasant (farm) enterprises&lt;sup&gt;1)&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>8.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<sup>1)</sup>Including individual entrepreneurs.

### PRODUCTION OF BASIC ANIMAL HUSBANDRY PRODUCTS
*(enterprises of all types)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Livestock and poultry for slaughter</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(in live weight), mln. ton</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>12.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milk, mln. ton</td>
<td>31.8</td>
<td>30.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eggs, bln. pieces</td>
<td>42.0</td>
<td>41.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## PRODUCTION OF BASIC ANIMAL HUSBANDRY PRODUCTS BY TYPES OF ENTERPRISES

(Percent of total production volume of enterprises of all types)

### Meats and Poultry for Slaughter

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Peasant (farm) enterprises</th>
<th>Household enterprises</th>
<th>Agricultural enterprises</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>47.8</td>
<td>29.8</td>
<td>22.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>29.8</td>
<td>33.3</td>
<td>37.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Milk

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Peasant (farm) enterprises</th>
<th>Household enterprises</th>
<th>Agricultural enterprises</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>51.7</td>
<td>44.3</td>
<td>42.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>48.3</td>
<td>45.8</td>
<td>46.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Eggs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Peasant (farm) enterprises</th>
<th>Household enterprises</th>
<th>Agricultural enterprises</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>24.8</td>
<td>74.4</td>
<td>78.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>21.2</td>
<td>78.1</td>
<td>83.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) Including individual entrepreneurs.

## FOREST RESOURCES

### as of January 1, 2013

- Total area of forest fund’s lands and lands of other categories, where forests are located, mln. ha: 1183.5
- Including forest lands: 890.9
- Of them covered with forest vegetation: 795.2
- Total wood stock, bln. cu. m: 83.0
### MAIN INDICATORS OF ORGANIZATIONS BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY «FORESTRY AND LOGGING»

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of organizations (end of year)(^1), thou.</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>11.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Production index(^2), percent of previous year</td>
<td>98.5</td>
<td>95.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average annual number of employees, thou. persons</td>
<td>134.3</td>
<td>57.2(^3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balanced financial result (profit less loss)(^4), mln. roubles</td>
<td>-3818</td>
<td>-3288</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Profitability of goods (works, services) sold(^4), percent</td>
<td>-2.8</td>
<td>-1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Production of raw wood, mln. dense cu.m</td>
<td>120.4</td>
<td>114.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^1\) Data source: State registration.  
\(^2\) Data is adjusted in line with results of retrospective re-calculations of production indices, carried out in line with transition in January 1, 2014 to new 2010 base year for estimating production indices.  
\(^3\) For organizations which are not subjects of small business.  
\(^4\) 2012 – according to book-keeping data. Symbol (-) means loss.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Main Indicators</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of institutions (end of year)</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>8.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Production index, percent of previous year</td>
<td>102.7</td>
<td>97.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average annual number of employees, thou. persons</td>
<td>61.3</td>
<td>59.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balanced financial result (profit less loss), mln. roubles</td>
<td>15034</td>
<td>23048</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Profitability of goods (works, services) sold, percent</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>21.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Production, thou. ton:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fish live, fresh or chilled</td>
<td>1399</td>
<td>1393</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>crustaceans not frozen; oysters; other invertebrates, live, fresh or chilled</td>
<td>44.5</td>
<td>48.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>other water bioresources</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) Data source: State registration.
2) By economic activity «Fishing». Data is adjusted in line with results of retrospective re-calculation of production indices, carried out in line with transition in January 1, 2014 to new 2010 base year for estimating production indices.
3) 2012 – according to book-keeping data.
## MAIN INDICATORS OF CONSTRUCTION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Volume of work performed by «Construction»:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bln. roubles (at actual prices)</td>
<td>5711.8</td>
<td>5917.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>percent of previous year (at constant prices)</td>
<td>102.4</td>
<td>98.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## BUILDINGS PUT IN PLACE in 2013

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Buildings put in place – total including:</th>
<th>Number of buildings</th>
<th>Total construction volume of buildings, mln. cu.m</th>
<th>Total floor space of buildings, mln. sq.m</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>residential buildings</td>
<td>238066</td>
<td>337.1</td>
<td>86.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>non-residential buildings</td>
<td>16631</td>
<td>151.7</td>
<td>25.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>industrial</td>
<td>2257</td>
<td>35.0</td>
<td>3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>agricultural</td>
<td>1802</td>
<td>17.1</td>
<td>3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>commercial</td>
<td>6584</td>
<td>45.4</td>
<td>8.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>office</td>
<td>1085</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>educational</td>
<td>755</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public health system</td>
<td>515</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>other</td>
<td>3633</td>
<td>28.1</td>
<td>5.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## CONSTRUCTION OF DWELLINGS AND SOCIAL AND CULTURAL FACILITIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dwellings:</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>total floor space, mln. sq.m</td>
<td>65.7</td>
<td>69.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>flats, thou.</td>
<td>838</td>
<td>912</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General educational schools, thou. pupil places</td>
<td>48.8</td>
<td>63.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pre-school educational establishments, thou. places</td>
<td>53.9</td>
<td>75.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Capacity of hospitals, thou. beds</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Capacity of medical organizations rendering out-patient services, thou. visits per shift</td>
<td>18.9</td>
<td>15.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cultural establishments, clubs, thou. seats</td>
<td>17.4</td>
<td>12.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

### TRANSPORTATION OF GOODS AND FREIGHT TURNOVER BY TRANSPORT MODES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Transportation of goods, mln. ton</th>
<th>Freight turnover, bln. ton-km</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2012</td>
<td>2013</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport - total</td>
<td>8370</td>
<td>8120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>including:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>railway 1)</td>
<td>1272</td>
<td>1237</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>motor</td>
<td>5842</td>
<td>5635</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pipeline</td>
<td>1096</td>
<td>1095</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>maritime</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>inland water</td>
<td>141</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>air (transport aviation)</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) Cargo loading.

### PASSENGERS TRANSPORTATION AND PASSENGER TURNOVER BY PUBLIC TRANSPORT MODES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Passengers transportation, mln. persons</th>
<th>Passenger turnover, bln. passenger-km</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2012</td>
<td>2013</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport - total</td>
<td>21347</td>
<td>19384</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>including:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>railway</td>
<td>1059</td>
<td>1080</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bus</td>
<td>12766</td>
<td>11344</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>taxi</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tramway</td>
<td>1928</td>
<td>1629</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>trolley-bus</td>
<td>2051</td>
<td>1735</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>subway</td>
<td>3446</td>
<td>3491</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>maritime</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>inland water</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>air (transport aviation)</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

At the beginning of 2013 there were 307 underground (metro) stations in the Russian Federation, including 188 in Moscow, 67 in St.Petersburg, 14 in Nizhny Novgorod, 13 in Novosibirsk, 9 in Samara, 9 in Ekaterinburg, 7 in Kazan.
## Transport and communications

### LENGTH OF TRANSPORT LINES
(beginning of year; thou. km)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Railroads tracks, public(^1)</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auto-motor roads, public(^2)</td>
<td>927</td>
<td>1283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>including hard surface</td>
<td>728</td>
<td>928</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tramway lines(^1)</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trolley-bus lines(^1)</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subway lines(^1), km</td>
<td>485</td>
<td>497</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Main pipelines</td>
<td>242</td>
<td>250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inland waterways</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^1\) Commercial operational length.
\(^2\) Including length of streets.

### MAIN INDICATORS OF PUBLIC COMMUNICATION
(end of year)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013(^1)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Volume of communication services (at actual prices), bln. roubles</td>
<td>1531.0</td>
<td>1608.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of telephone sets (including public telephones) public telephone network – total, mln. pieces</td>
<td>43.2</td>
<td>41.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>including home sets</td>
<td>31.2</td>
<td>29.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of home sets per 100 population:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>urban population</td>
<td>25.5</td>
<td>24.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rural population</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>10.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of terminals of circular communication per 100 population</td>
<td>182.7</td>
<td>193.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of public access points - total, thou.</td>
<td>29.0</td>
<td>28.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>including connected to Internet network</td>
<td>28.4</td>
<td>27.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Transport and communications**

Continued

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013¹)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of local trunk and international telephone calls (outgoing traffic), mln. hours</td>
<td>559.3</td>
<td>510.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dispatch of (outflow exchange):</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>correspondence, bln.</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>publications, bln.</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>parcels, mln.</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>money remittances, mln.</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pensions, mln.</td>
<td>482</td>
<td>440</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

¹) Provisional data; data is given by operators rendering licensed communication services.

**COVERAGE OF THE POPULATION BY TELEVISION AND RADIO BROADCASTING in 2012**  
(end of year; percent of the total size of population)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban population</th>
<th>Rural population</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Possible to receive one TV programme</td>
<td>99.2</td>
<td>97.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible to receive nationwide mandatory public TV-channels:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>97.5</td>
<td>92.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Culture</td>
<td>76.3</td>
<td>36.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vesti/RIC</td>
<td>31.6</td>
<td>9.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Channel one</td>
<td>98.3</td>
<td>95.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NTV</td>
<td>79.5</td>
<td>35.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Petersburg – channel 5</td>
<td>69.5</td>
<td>27.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Channel for children and youth</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sports</td>
<td>60.5</td>
<td>21.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## TRADE AND SERVICES

### MAIN INDICATORS OF TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Retail trade turnover&lt;sup&gt;1)&lt;/sup&gt;, bln. roubles</td>
<td>21394.5</td>
<td>23668.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>9961.4</td>
<td>11127.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>11433.1</td>
<td>12541.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>including:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>food products, including beverages, and tobacco</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>non-food products</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Volume indices of retail trade turnover, percent of previous year:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>food products, including beverages, and tobacco</td>
<td>106.3</td>
<td>103.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>non-food products</td>
<td>103.6</td>
<td>102.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public catering turnover:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bln. roubles&lt;sup&gt;1)&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>1019.3</td>
<td>1131.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>percent of previous year (at constant prices)</td>
<td>106.8</td>
<td>104.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retail trade turnover, per capita&lt;sup&gt;1)&lt;/sup&gt;, roubles:</td>
<td>149401</td>
<td>164934</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>food products, including beverages, and tobacco</td>
<td>69562</td>
<td>77540</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>non-food products</td>
<td>79839</td>
<td>87394</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade stocks in retail trade (end of year):</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bln. roubles&lt;sup&gt;1)&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>861.2</td>
<td>1002.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in days of turnover</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organizations of retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles; repair of personal and household goods (beginning of year) &lt;sup&gt;2)&lt;/sup&gt;, thou.</td>
<td>259.4</td>
<td>262.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of retail markets (end of year), thou.</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canteens and catering organizations (beginning of year) &lt;sup&gt;2)&lt;/sup&gt;, thou.</td>
<td>58.3</td>
<td>61.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average annual number of employees of retail trade organizations, thou. persons</td>
<td>2500.9</td>
<td>2615.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<sup>1)</sup> At actual prices.
<sup>2)</sup> Actually operating legal entities.
### RETAIL TRADE TURNOVER BY TYPES OF TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Retail trade turnover of trade organizations and individual entrepreneurs, engaged in activities outside the market:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bln. roubles ¹)</td>
<td>19126.3</td>
<td>21430.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>percent of previous year (at constant prices)</td>
<td>107.5</td>
<td>105.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sales in retail markets ²)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bln. roubles ¹)</td>
<td>2268.2</td>
<td>2238.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>percent of previous year (at constant prices)</td>
<td>97.6</td>
<td>92.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent of total volume of retail trade turnover ¹):</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>retail trade turnover of trade organizations and individuals outside the market</td>
<td>89.4</td>
<td>90.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sales in retail markets ²)</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>9.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

¹) At actual prices.
²) Including fairs.

### DISTRIBUTION OF RETAIL TRADE TURNOVER BY OWNERSHIP TYPES

(at at actual prices; percent of total)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Retail trade turnover - total</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>including by types of ownership:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>state and municipal</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>non-state</td>
<td>98.9</td>
<td>99.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which private</td>
<td>83.6</td>
<td>83.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### COMMODITY RESOURCES FOR RETAIL TRADE

(at at actual prices; percent of total)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Commodity resources - total</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>including the expense of:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>own production</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>import acquisitions</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Trade and Services

#### CHANGES IN RETAIL TRADE OF MAIN PRODUCTS SOLD in 2013

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Percent of previous year (at constant prices)</th>
<th>Share in total volume of sales (at actual prices), percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Animal meat</td>
<td>104.9</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poultry meat</td>
<td>105.6</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meat products</td>
<td>102.7</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meat cans</td>
<td>102.0</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fish and sea products</td>
<td>105.5</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Butter</td>
<td>100.1</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vegetable oil</td>
<td>101.8</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Margarine products</td>
<td>102.8</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dairy products</td>
<td>105.1</td>
<td>3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>whole milk products</td>
<td>106.6</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fat cheese</td>
<td>103.3</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eggs</td>
<td>98.6</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sugar</td>
<td>104.5</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Confectionery</td>
<td>103.8</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flour</td>
<td>92.5</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Groats</td>
<td>105.5</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pasta and macaroni products</td>
<td>101.6</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bread and bakery products</td>
<td>99.9</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fresh potatoes</td>
<td>90.9</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fresh vegetables</td>
<td>105.8</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fresh fruits</td>
<td>106.1</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tea</td>
<td>104.2</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alcoholic beverages and beer</td>
<td>96.4</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tobacco products</td>
<td>97.1</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Trade and Services

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Percent of previous year (at constant prices)</th>
<th>Share in total volume of sales (at actual prices), percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fabrics</td>
<td>102.6</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outerwear</td>
<td>103.4</td>
<td>6.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fur and fur clothes</td>
<td>101.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hoisery</td>
<td>101.7</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leather footwear</td>
<td>102.2</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cleaning, washing and polishing synthetic preparations</td>
<td>104.7</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toilet and laundry soap</td>
<td>102.6</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perfumery</td>
<td>106.6</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Watches</td>
<td>99.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers</td>
<td>109.5</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mobile phones</td>
<td>112.1</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Audio systems</td>
<td>101.7</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TV-sets</td>
<td>108.4</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refrigerators and freezers</td>
<td>102.7</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washing machines</td>
<td>101.8</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bicycles and motorcycles</td>
<td>103.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Passenger motor cars</td>
<td>104.4</td>
<td>5.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gasoline</td>
<td>103.4</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Furniture</td>
<td>106.1</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Building materials</td>
<td>103.9</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewellery of precious metals and stones</td>
<td>103.7</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pharmaceutical, medicine and orthopedic goods</td>
<td>103.3</td>
<td>3.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Trade and Services**

**MARKET SERVICES RENDERED TO POPULATION**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013(^1)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Volume of market services rendered to population:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bln. roubles (at actual prices)</td>
<td>6036.8</td>
<td>6512.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>percent of previous year (at constant prices)</td>
<td>103.5</td>
<td>102.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Volume of personal services rendered to population:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bln. roubles (at actual prices)</td>
<td>595.0</td>
<td>653.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>percent of previous year (at constant prices)</td>
<td>104.4</td>
<td>105.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^1\) Data source: short-term data.

**MARKET SERVICES RENDERED TO POPULATION (percent)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service Type</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013(^1)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transport and communication services</td>
<td>38.3</td>
<td>38.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housing and public utilities</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>11.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recreational and medical services</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal services</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>5.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education and culture</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>7.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^1\) Data source: short-term data.
### MAIN INDICATORS OF SCIENCE DEVELOPMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of organizations performed research and development</td>
<td>3682</td>
<td>3566</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personnel engaged in research and development, thou. persons</td>
<td>735.3</td>
<td>726.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intramural expenditures for research and development, bln. roubles</td>
<td>610.4</td>
<td>699.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) Excluding small businesses.

### MAIN INDICATORS OF POST-GRADUATE AND DOCTORAL EDUCATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Post-graduate education</th>
<th>Doctoral education</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2011</td>
<td>2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of organizations with post-graduate education (doctoral education)</td>
<td>1570</td>
<td>1575</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of post-graduate students (doctoral students) (end of year), persons</td>
<td>156279</td>
<td>146754</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Entrance to post-graduate students (doctoral students), persons</td>
<td>50582</td>
<td>45556</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Release of post-graduate students (doctoral students), persons</td>
<td>33082</td>
<td>35162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>including PhD thesis</td>
<td>9635</td>
<td>9195</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### USE OF INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of organizations using information and communication technologies, percent</td>
<td>94.1</td>
<td>94.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of PC in organizations, thou.</td>
<td>9972.2</td>
<td>10807.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which having access to Internet</td>
<td>5198.3</td>
<td>6066.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of PC per 100 employees</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which having access to Internet</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) Excluding small businesses.
### ADVANCED PRODUCTION TECHNOLOGIES DEVELOPED BY GROUPS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2011 All technologies</th>
<th>2011 including new for Russia</th>
<th>2012 All technologies</th>
<th>2012 including new for Russia</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Advanced production technologies - total</td>
<td>1138</td>
<td>1028</td>
<td>1323</td>
<td>1188</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>including :</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>designing and engineering</td>
<td>316</td>
<td>272</td>
<td>305</td>
<td>269</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>production, processing and assembly</td>
<td>405</td>
<td>371</td>
<td>548</td>
<td>491</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>automatic handling operations; transportation of materials and parts</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>equipment for automatic monitoring and/or control</td>
<td>128</td>
<td>117</td>
<td>121</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>communication and control</td>
<td>154</td>
<td>147</td>
<td>204</td>
<td>194</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>production information technologies</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>integrated management and control</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2012</td>
<td>2013</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------------------------------</td>
<td>------------</td>
<td>------------</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Revenue - total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bln. roubles</td>
<td>23435.1</td>
<td>24082.4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>percent of the GDP</td>
<td>37.9</td>
<td>36.1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>federal budget</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bln. roubles</td>
<td>12855.5</td>
<td>13019.9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>percent of the GDP</td>
<td>20.8</td>
<td>19.5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>consolidated budgets of constituent entities of the Russian Federation</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bln. roubles</td>
<td>8064.5</td>
<td>8164.7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>percent of the GDP</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Expenditure - total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bln. roubles</td>
<td>23174.7</td>
<td>24931.1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>percent of the GDP</td>
<td>37.5</td>
<td>37.4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>federal budget</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bln. roubles</td>
<td>12895.0</td>
<td>13342.9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>percent of the GDP</td>
<td>20.9</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>consolidated budgets of constituent entities of the Russian Federation</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bln. roubles</td>
<td>8343.2</td>
<td>8806.7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>percent of the GDP</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Profit, deficit (-) - total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bln. roubles</td>
<td>260.4</td>
<td>-848.7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>percent of the GDP</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>-1.3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>federal budget</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bln. roubles</td>
<td>-39.4</td>
<td>-323.0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>percent of the GDP</td>
<td>-0.1</td>
<td>-0.5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>consolidated budgets of constituent entities of the Russian Federation</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bln. roubles</td>
<td>-278.7</td>
<td>-642.0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>percent of the GDP</td>
<td>-0.5</td>
<td>-1.0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) 2013 – operational data. Data on consolidated budget - including budgets of state non-budget funds.
## MAIN INDICATORS OF MONEY CIRCULATION\(^1\)

*(beginning of year; bln. roubles)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Money supply M2 (national definition) including:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>disposable cash outside the banking system MO</td>
<td>6430.1</td>
<td>6985.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>transferable deposits</td>
<td>7323.5</td>
<td>8551.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>other deposits</td>
<td>13651.8</td>
<td>15868.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of disposable money MO in the total volume of money supply M2, percent</td>
<td>23.5</td>
<td>22.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^1\) Money supply M2 (national definition) is the sum of cash money supply in circulation and non-cash. The national money supply includes all resources of non-financial and financial (except credit) institutions and individuals - residents of the Russian Federation in cash and non-cash roubles.

## SELECTED INDICATORS OF CREDIT INSTITUTIONS ACTIVITY

*(beginning of year)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of credit institutions registered on the territory of the Russian Federation including those having rights for bank transactions</td>
<td>1094</td>
<td>1071</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of branches of operating credit institutions registered on the territory of the Russian Federation</td>
<td>956</td>
<td>923</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registered charter capital of operating credit institutions, bln. roubles</td>
<td>1341.4</td>
<td>1463.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of credit institutions with licenses (permissions) giving the right on: involvement of deposits of population</td>
<td>784</td>
<td>756</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>transactions with foreign currency</td>
<td>648</td>
<td>623</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>general licenses</td>
<td>270</td>
<td>270</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>operations with precious metals</td>
<td>211</td>
<td>209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of credit institutions with foreign participation in charter capital having rights for bank transactions including: with 100 percent of foreign shares</td>
<td>244</td>
<td>251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>with foreign share from 50 percent up to 100 percent</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>44</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Finances

#### CREDITS, DEPOSITS AND OTHER ALLOCATED FUNDS

**GRANTED TO ENTERPRISES, CREDIT INSTITUTIONS AND INDIVIDUALS IN ROUBLES AND FOREIGN CURRENCY**

*(beginning of quarter; bln. roubles)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Total volume of allocated funds</th>
<th>of which granted to</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>organizations</td>
<td>credit</td>
<td>individuals</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>2)</td>
<td>institutions</td>
<td>3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q. I</td>
<td>32886.9</td>
<td>20917.4</td>
<td>4230.4</td>
<td>7737.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q. II</td>
<td>33800.9</td>
<td>21128.1</td>
<td>4572.9</td>
<td>8097.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q. III</td>
<td>36185.4</td>
<td>22061.3</td>
<td>5325.1</td>
<td>8797.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q. IV</td>
<td>37558.6</td>
<td>23167.7</td>
<td>4987.5</td>
<td>9401.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>38767.9</td>
<td>23678.0</td>
<td>5130.6</td>
<td>9957.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) With due regard to credits extended to foreign countries and - indebtedness (including overdue) for transactions with precious metals (except transactions with credit institutions).

2) Including credits to non-resident legal entities and individual entrepreneurs as well as other allocated resources.

3) Including non-resident banks, as well as other allocated resources.

4) Without due regard to individual entrepreneurs.

#### DEPOSITS, CREDITS AND OTHER OBTAINED FUNDS

**OF CREDIT INSTITUTIONS IN ROUBLES AND FOREIGN CURRENCY**

*(beginning of quarter; bln. roubles)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Total volume of obtained funds</th>
<th>including funds of</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>organizations</td>
<td>credit</td>
<td>individuals</td>
<td>and</td>
<td>individual entrepre-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>2)</td>
<td>institutions</td>
<td>3)</td>
<td></td>
<td>neurs</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q. I</td>
<td>28781.7</td>
<td>9619.5</td>
<td>4738.4</td>
<td>14251.0</td>
<td>172.8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q. II</td>
<td>28908.0</td>
<td>9446.3</td>
<td>4564.0</td>
<td>14738.9</td>
<td>158.7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q. III</td>
<td>31086.6</td>
<td>10493.0</td>
<td>4792.5</td>
<td>15632.0</td>
<td>169.1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q. IV</td>
<td>31776.2</td>
<td>10917.7</td>
<td>4727.7</td>
<td>15945.7</td>
<td>185.1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>32794.6</td>
<td>10838.3</td>
<td>4806.0</td>
<td>16957.5</td>
<td>192.7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) With due regard to funds of non-residents of the Russian Federation. Without account to accrued interest.

2) Including certificates of deposit.

3) Including saving certificates. Excluding electing funds of individuals, remittances from the Russian Federation to abroad and to the Russian Federation.
**Finances**

**VOLUME OF DEPOSITS AND OTHER OBTAINED FUNDS OF INDIVIDUALS IN CREDIT INSTITUTIONS**

*(beginning of quarter)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Q. I</td>
<td>Q. II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ru. accounts</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sberbank of Russia</td>
<td>11763.5</td>
<td>5841.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign currency accounts</td>
<td>2487.5</td>
<td>12117.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Including funds of non-residents, saving certificates, excluding individual entrepreneurs, electoral funds of private persons and accrued interests.*
## FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fixed capital investments</td>
<td>12586.1</td>
<td>13255.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(bln. roubles at actual prices)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>percent of previous year</td>
<td>106.8</td>
<td>99.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(at constant prices)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENTS (percent of total)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fixed capital investments - total</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>including by types:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dwellings</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>16.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>buildings (excluding residential) and constructions</td>
<td>44.2</td>
<td>42.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>machines, equipment, transportation means</td>
<td>37.6</td>
<td>35.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>other</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>6.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENTS BY SOURCES OF FINANCING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fixed capital investments - total</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>including by sources of financing:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>own funds</td>
<td>44.5</td>
<td>46.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>obtained funds</td>
<td>55.5</td>
<td>53.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bank credits</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>9.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>including foreign bank credits</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>borrowed funds of other organizations</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>6.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>budget funds</td>
<td>17.9</td>
<td>18.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>including:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of the federal budget</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>9.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of the budgets of constituent entities of the Russian Federation</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>7.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of local budgets</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>means of non-budget funds</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>funds of organizations and population, obtained for equity construction</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>other</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>16.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) Excluding small businesses and investments which are not observed by direct statistical methods.
### Fixed Capital Investments by Economic Activity

#### (percent of total)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fixed capital investments - total</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>including by economic activity:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>agriculture, hunting and forestry</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fishing</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mining and quarrying</td>
<td>18.3</td>
<td>18.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>manufacturing</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>17.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>electricity, gas and water supply</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>11.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>construction</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hotels and restaurants</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>transport and communications</td>
<td>25.0</td>
<td>22.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which communication</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>financial intermediation</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>real estate, renting and business activities</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>9.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public administration and defence; compulsory social security</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>education</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>health and social work</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>other community, social and personal service activities</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>3.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) Excluding small businesses and investments which are not observed by direct statistical methods.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Investments</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total investments</td>
<td>154570</td>
<td>170180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>including:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>direct investments</td>
<td>18666</td>
<td>26118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>contributions to capital</td>
<td>9248</td>
<td>9976</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>financial lease (leasing)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>credits received from foreign co-owners of organizations</td>
<td>7671</td>
<td>14581</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>other direct investments</td>
<td>1744</td>
<td>1557</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>portfolio investments</td>
<td>1816</td>
<td>1092</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>shares and stakes</td>
<td>1533</td>
<td>895</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>debt securities</td>
<td>282</td>
<td>186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>other investments</td>
<td>134088</td>
<td>142970</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>trade credits</td>
<td>28049</td>
<td>27345</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>other credits</td>
<td>97473</td>
<td>113950</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which for the period:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>up to 180 days</td>
<td>44543</td>
<td>21647</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>over 180 days</td>
<td>52930</td>
<td>92303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>other</td>
<td>8566</td>
<td>1675</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) Hereinafter according to the data of organizations presented statistical reports, excluding bodies of monetary regulation, commercial banks; including receipts in roubles converted in US dollars.
FOREIGN INVESTMENTS IN THE ECONOMY OF RUSSIA
BY SELECTED COUNTRIES in 2013
(mln. US dollars)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Total Investments</th>
<th>Total Percent</th>
<th>Direct Investments</th>
<th>Direct Percent</th>
<th>Portfolio Investments</th>
<th>Portfolio Percent</th>
<th>Other Investments</th>
<th>Other Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>24602</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>814</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>470</td>
<td>12450</td>
<td>12267</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyprus</td>
<td>22683</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>9763</td>
<td>470</td>
<td>12450</td>
<td>12450</td>
<td>12267</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>18862</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>644</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>18207</td>
<td>18207</td>
<td>12267</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>16996</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>214</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>16766</td>
<td>16766</td>
<td>12267</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>14779</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>3102</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>11674</td>
<td>11674</td>
<td>12267</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>10309</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>758</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9550</td>
<td>9550</td>
<td>12267</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>9157</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>3974</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5180</td>
<td>5180</td>
<td>12267</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USA</td>
<td>8656</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>577</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>8006</td>
<td>8006</td>
<td>12267</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>6757</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>186</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>6570</td>
<td>6570</td>
<td>12267</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>5027</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>254</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4769</td>
<td>4769</td>
<td>12267</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
# Prices and Tariffs

## Price Indices for Branches of the Economy

(December to December of previous year; percent)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Consumer price index</td>
<td>106.6</td>
<td>106.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial producer price index</td>
<td>105.1</td>
<td>103.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agricultural producer price index</td>
<td>110.8</td>
<td>102.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aggregated construction price index</td>
<td>106.9</td>
<td>104.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freight tariff index</td>
<td>107.5</td>
<td>108.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Consumer Price Index

(December to December of previous year)

![Consumer Price Index Graph](image)

## Consumer Price Index and Change of Official Exchange Rate of US Dollar and Euro to Ruble in 2013

(end of month; to December 2012)

![Consumer Price Index Graph with Exchange Rates](image)
CONSUMER PRICE (TARIFF) INDICES FOR FOOD AND NON-FOOD PRODUCTS AND SERVICES in 2013
(end of months; to December 2012)

AVERAGE CONSUMER PRICES FOR SELECTED FOOD PRODUCTS
(end of year; roubles per kg)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Beef (excluding boneless beef)</td>
<td>248.47</td>
<td>244.55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chicken (excluding chicken legs)</td>
<td>117.26</td>
<td>107.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frozen fish, non-cut</td>
<td>85.67</td>
<td>90.79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Butter</td>
<td>260.84</td>
<td>308.92</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Prices and Tariffs

Continued

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product Description</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sunflower oil</td>
<td>78.51</td>
<td>75.47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Whole milk pasteurized, fat status 2.5–3.2%, per liter</td>
<td>33.88</td>
<td>38.64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eggs, for ten pieces</td>
<td>43.34</td>
<td>56.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Granulated sugar</td>
<td>31.58</td>
<td>32.32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black tea, high grade</td>
<td>391.06</td>
<td>422.62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bread and bakery of high grade wheat flour</td>
<td>50.51</td>
<td>55.11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potatoes</td>
<td>16.07</td>
<td>23.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apples</td>
<td>62.54</td>
<td>63.26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vodka, 40% and over, ordinary, per litre</td>
<td>315.45</td>
<td>406.51</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### AVERAGE CONSUMER PRICES FOR SELECTED NON-FOOD PRODUCTS

(end of year; roubles per unit)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product Description</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Men suits, two-pieces, of wool, semi-wool or mixed fabric</td>
<td>5923.32</td>
<td>6319.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women’s overcoat (demi-season)</td>
<td>6916.88</td>
<td>7250.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women’s skirt of demi-wool or mixed fabrics</td>
<td>1670.78</td>
<td>1738.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men’s jumper</td>
<td>1559.68</td>
<td>1630.21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men’s socks of cotton or mixed fabrics, for pair</td>
<td>57.94</td>
<td>60.92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women’s tights, elastic, 15-20 DEN</td>
<td>118.01</td>
<td>124.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men’s leather shoes, for pair</td>
<td>2507.68</td>
<td>2643.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women’s leather boots with a warm lining, for pair</td>
<td>4646.59</td>
<td>4922.32</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
# Prices and Tariffs

## AVERAGE PRICES (TARIFFS) FOR SELECTED SERVICES

*(end of year; roubles per one type of services rendered)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service</th>
<th>Russian Federation</th>
<th>Moscow</th>
<th>St. Petersburg</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>City bus fare</td>
<td>15.88</td>
<td>17.20</td>
<td>25.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tramway fare</td>
<td>16.45</td>
<td>17.45</td>
<td>25.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trolley-bus fare</td>
<td>14.65</td>
<td>16.45</td>
<td>25.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metro (subway) fare</td>
<td>25.86</td>
<td>25.58</td>
<td>28.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household telephone line, monthly rent</td>
<td>397.02</td>
<td>417.01</td>
<td>456.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hotel charges, per night</td>
<td>1660.42</td>
<td>1716.37</td>
<td>2130.15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cinemas, per ticket</td>
<td>215.67</td>
<td>228.78</td>
<td>273.66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Primary market</td>
<td>Secondary market</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------------------------</td>
<td>----------------</td>
<td>------------------</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2012</td>
<td>2013</td>
<td>2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russian Federation</td>
<td>110.7</td>
<td>104.8</td>
<td>112.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By federal districts:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central</td>
<td>108.9</td>
<td>106.7</td>
<td>110.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North West</td>
<td>113.8</td>
<td>99.8</td>
<td>117.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South</td>
<td>105.1</td>
<td>102.3</td>
<td>107.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North-Caucasian</td>
<td>106.5</td>
<td>103.5</td>
<td>104.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Privolzhsky (Volga)</td>
<td>112.9</td>
<td>105.5</td>
<td>115.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urals</td>
<td>110.1</td>
<td>102.4</td>
<td>110.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Siberian</td>
<td>110.9</td>
<td>106.8</td>
<td>110.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Far East</td>
<td>117.7</td>
<td>103.8</td>
<td>118.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Average Prices in Primary and Secondary Market of Dwelling in Federal Districts**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Primary market</th>
<th>Secondary market</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2012</td>
<td>2013</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russian Federation</td>
<td>48163</td>
<td>50208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By federal districts:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central</td>
<td>56333</td>
<td>59697</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North West</td>
<td>59947</td>
<td>65600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South</td>
<td>40721</td>
<td>40715</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North-Caucasian</td>
<td>29242</td>
<td>31370</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Privolzhsky (Volga)</td>
<td>41295</td>
<td>43094</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urals</td>
<td>46685</td>
<td>50091</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Siberian</td>
<td>42964</td>
<td>44689</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Far East</td>
<td>54654</td>
<td>58950</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## EXTERNAL ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES

### EXTERNAL TRADE TURNOVER OF RUSSIA\(^1\)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>863.7</td>
<td>867.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>exports</strong></td>
<td>528.0</td>
<td>523.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>imports</strong></td>
<td>335.7</td>
<td>344.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>including:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>with CIS countries</td>
<td>130.9</td>
<td>128.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>exports</strong></td>
<td>83.6</td>
<td>78.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>imports</strong></td>
<td>47.2</td>
<td>49.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>with other countries</td>
<td>732.8</td>
<td>739.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>exports</strong></td>
<td>444.4</td>
<td>444.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>imports</strong></td>
<td>288.5</td>
<td>294.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^1\) According to the Balance of Payments methodology.

### EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF RUSSIA

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Imports</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>2013</td>
<td>2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>524.7</td>
<td>526.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>including:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS countries</td>
<td>79.2</td>
<td>73.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>of which EurAsEC(^1)</strong></td>
<td>43.1</td>
<td>40.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>including states - members of the Customs Union</strong></td>
<td>40.8</td>
<td>37.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>other countries</td>
<td>445.5</td>
<td>452.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>of which:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>European Union</td>
<td>277.1</td>
<td>283.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APEC(^2)</td>
<td>91.2</td>
<td>99.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^1\) EuroAsEC – Eurasian Economic Community.
\(^2\) APEC-countries of Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation.

### BASIC EXPORTS FROM RUSSIA

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2013 percent of 2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fresh and frozen fish(^1), thou. ton</td>
<td>1608</td>
<td>1796</td>
<td>111.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iron ore, mln. ton</td>
<td>25.5</td>
<td>25.7</td>
<td>100.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coal, mln. ton</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>139</td>
<td>106.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crude oil, mln. ton</td>
<td>240</td>
<td>237</td>
<td>98.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oil products, mln. ton</td>
<td>138</td>
<td>151</td>
<td>109.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural gas, bln. cu.m</td>
<td>179</td>
<td>196</td>
<td>109.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electric power, bln. kWh</td>
<td>19.1</td>
<td>18.4</td>
<td>96.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^1\) APEC-countries of Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation.
### External Economic Activities

Continued

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2013 percent of 2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ammonia, thou. ton</td>
<td>3051</td>
<td>3390</td>
<td>111.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Round wood, mln. cu.m</td>
<td>17.7</td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>107.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sawn wood, thou. ton</td>
<td>11136</td>
<td>12098</td>
<td>108.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pulp, thou. ton</td>
<td>2072</td>
<td>1803</td>
<td>87.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ferrous metals, mln. US dollars</td>
<td>22607</td>
<td>20051</td>
<td>88.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refined copper, thou. ton</td>
<td>254</td>
<td>222</td>
<td>87.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nickel, raw, thou. ton</td>
<td>219</td>
<td>238</td>
<td>108.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aluminium, raw, thou. ton</td>
<td>3417</td>
<td>3356</td>
<td>98.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery, equipment and transport means, mln. US dollars</td>
<td>26532</td>
<td>28338</td>
<td>106.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) Including fish fresh and frozen caught and sold outside of the custom territory of the Russian Federation.

### BASIC IMPORTS TO RUSSIA

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2013 percent of 2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fresh and frozen meat (excluding poultry), thou. ton</td>
<td>1400</td>
<td>1285</td>
<td>91.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poultry meat fresh and frozen, thou. ton</td>
<td>528</td>
<td>523</td>
<td>99.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Butter, thou. ton</td>
<td>115</td>
<td>142</td>
<td>123.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Citrus, fresh and dried, thou. ton</td>
<td>1580</td>
<td>1703</td>
<td>107.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grains, thou. ton</td>
<td>1142</td>
<td>1486</td>
<td>130.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sunflower-seed, safflower or cotton-seed oil and fractions thereof, thou. ton</td>
<td>17.3</td>
<td>18.1</td>
<td>104.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sugar including raw sugar, thou. ton</td>
<td>582</td>
<td>610</td>
<td>104.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alcoholic and non-alcoholic beverages, mln. US dollars</td>
<td>3097</td>
<td>3409</td>
<td>110.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medicines, mln. US dollars</td>
<td>10780</td>
<td>11804</td>
<td>109.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Textile and knitwear clothing, mln. US dollars</td>
<td>8204</td>
<td>8488</td>
<td>103.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leather footwear, mln. pairs</td>
<td>85.7</td>
<td>85.5</td>
<td>99.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ferrous metals, mln. US dollars</td>
<td>6402</td>
<td>5842</td>
<td>91.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pipes of iron, thou. ton</td>
<td>811</td>
<td>849</td>
<td>104.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery, equipment and transport means, mln. US dollars</td>
<td>158259</td>
<td>154371</td>
<td>97.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
External Economic Activities

OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATE OF FOREIGN CURRENCIES TO ROUBLE in 2013
(roubles for foreign currency unit)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>US dollar</th>
<th></th>
<th>Euro</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>end of month</td>
<td>average per month</td>
<td>end of month</td>
<td>average per month</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January</td>
<td>30.03</td>
<td>30.26</td>
<td>40.51</td>
<td>40.26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February</td>
<td>30.62</td>
<td>30.16</td>
<td>40.04</td>
<td>40.39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March</td>
<td>31.08</td>
<td>30.80</td>
<td>39.80</td>
<td>39.95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April</td>
<td>31.26</td>
<td>31.33</td>
<td>40.84</td>
<td>40.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May</td>
<td>31.59</td>
<td>31.24</td>
<td>40.97</td>
<td>40.57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June</td>
<td>32.71</td>
<td>32.28</td>
<td>42.72</td>
<td>42.58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July</td>
<td>32.89</td>
<td>32.74</td>
<td>43.61</td>
<td>42.82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August</td>
<td>33.25</td>
<td>33.02</td>
<td>44.01</td>
<td>43.96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>September</td>
<td>32.35</td>
<td>32.63</td>
<td>43.65</td>
<td>43.52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>October</td>
<td>32.06</td>
<td>32.06</td>
<td>44.06</td>
<td>43.73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>November</td>
<td>33.19</td>
<td>32.64</td>
<td>45.19</td>
<td>44.06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December</td>
<td>32.73</td>
<td>32.89</td>
<td>44.97</td>
<td>45.03</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
MAIN SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS OF FEDERAL DISTRICTS

Federal Districts of the Russian Federation

1 - Central  
   Center – Moscow

2 - North West  
   Center – St. Petersburg

3 - South  
   Center – Rostov-on-Don

4 - North-Caucasian  
   Center – Pyatigorsk

5 - Privolzhsky (Volga)  
   Center – Nizhny Novgorod

6 - Urals  
   Center – Ekaterinburg

7 - Siberian  
   Center – Novosibirsk

8 - Far East  
   Center – Khabarovsk

1) In accordance with the Decree of the President of the Russian Federation of May 13, 2000 No 849 and the Decree of the President of the Russian Federation of January 19, 2010 No 82.
CHARACTERISTICS OF FEDERAL DISTRICTS OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Central Federal District comprises Belgorod, Bryansk, Vladimir, Voronezh, Ivanovo, Kaluga, Kostroma, Kursk, Lipetsk, Moscow, Orel, Ryazan, Smolensk, Tambov, Tver, Tula and Yaroslavl regions, the city of Moscow. It covers the territory of 650.2 thou. sq. km.

At the beginning of 2013 the population of the district amounted to 38.7 mln. persons, 81.7% – urban residents. The share of working-age population was 60.0%. In 2012 18.8 mln. persons were employed in the economy.

In 2013 industrial production index reached 101.4%, shipment of own production goods, works and services in the district was: for mining and quarrying – 1512 bln. roubles, manufacturing – 7999, electricity, gas and water supply – 1275 bln. roubles.

Volume of agricultural production in 2013 was 946.7 bln. roubles, agricultural production index – 106.6%.

North West Federal District comprises Republic of Karelia, Republic of Komi, Arkhangelsk, Vologda, Kaliningrad, Leningrad, Murmansk, Novgorod and Pskov regions, the city of Saint-Petersburg, Nenetsky autonomous area. It covers the territory of 1687.0 thou. sq. km.

At the beginning of 2013 the population of the district amounted to 13.7 mln. persons, 83.8% – urban residents. The share of working-age population was 60.6%. In 2012 6.8 mln. persons were employed in the economy.
Main Socio-Economic Indicators of Federal Districts

In 2013 industrial production index reached 99.2%, shipment of own production goods, works and services in the district was: for mining and quarrying – 553 bln. roubles, manufacturing – 4125, electricity, gas and water supply – 502 bln. roubles.

Volume of agricultural production in 2013 was 168.3 bln. roubles, agricultural production index – 99.2%.

South Federal District comprises Republic of Adygea, Republic of Kalmykia, Krasnodar territory, Astrakhan, Volgograd and Rostov regions. It covers the territory of 420.9 thou. sq. km.

At the beginning of 2013 the population of the district amounted to 13.9 mln. persons, 62.6% – urban residents. The share of working-age population was 59.2%. In 2012 6.2 mln. persons were employed in the economy.

In 2013 industrial production index reached 104.0%, shipment of own production goods, works and services in the district was: for mining and quarrying – 177 bln. roubles, manufacturing – 1580, electricity, gas and water supply – 285 bln. roubles.

Volume of agricultural production in 2013 was 584.2 bln. roubles, agricultural production index – 104.4%.

North-Caucasian Federal District comprises Republic of Dagestan, Republic of Ingushetia, Republic of Kabardino-Balkaria, Republic of Karachaevsko-Cherkes(s), Republic of Northern Osetia - Alania, Chechen
Main Socio-Economic Indicators of Federal Districts

Republic, Stavropol territory. It covers the territory of 170.4 thou. sq. km.

At the beginning of 2013 the population of the district amounted to 9.5 mln. persons, 49.2% – urban residents. The share of working-age population was 60.3%. In 2012 3.4 mln. persons were employed in the economy.

In 2013 industrial production index² reached 104.5%, shipment of own production goods, works and services in the district was: for mining and quarrying – 20.2 bln. roubles, manufacturing – 290, electricity, gas and water supply – 108 bln. roubles.

Volume of agricultural production in 2013 was 302.4 bln. roubles, agricultural production index – 111.6%.

Privolzhsky (Volga) Federal District comprises Republic of Bashkortostan, Republic of Marii El, Republic of Mordovia, Republic of Tatarstan, Republic of Udmurtia, Republic of Chuvashia, Perm territory, Kirov, Nizhny Novgorod, Orenburg, Penza, Samara, Saratov and Ulyanovsk regions. It covers the territory of – 1037.0 thou. sq. km.

At the beginning of 2013 the population of the district amounted to 29.8 mln. persons, 71.0% – urban residents. The share of working-age population was 59.6%. In 2012 14.3 mln. persons were employed in the economy.

In 2013 industrial production index² reached 100.5%, shipment of own production goods, works and services in the
Main Socio-Economic Indicators of Federal Districts

district was: for mining and quarrying – 1388 bln. roubles, manufacturing – 5730, electricity, gas and water supply – 789 bln. roubles.

Volume of agricultural production in 2013 was 898.7 bln. roubles, agricultural production index – 104.3%.

Urals Federal District comprises Kurgan, Sverdlovsk, Tumen and Chelyabinsk regions, Khanty-Mansiysky autonomous area - Yugra and Yamalo-Nenetsky autonomous area. It covers the territory of 1818.5 thou. sq. km.

At the beginning of 2013 the population of the district amounted to 12.2 mln. persons, 80.3% - urban residents. The share of working-age population was 60.7%. In 2012 6.1 mln. persons were employed in the economy.

In 2013 industrial production index reached 100.8%, shipment of own production goods, works and services in the district was: for mining and quarrying – 3957 bln. roubles, manufacturing – 3127, electricity, gas and water supply – 556 bln. roubles.

Volume of agricultural production in 2013 was 256.7 bln. roubles, agricultural production index – 110.7%.

Siberian Federal District comprises Republic of Altay, Republic of Buryatia, Republic of Tyva, Republic of Khakasia, Altay, Zabaikalsk and Krasnoyarsk territories, Irkutsk, Kemerovo, Novosibirsk, Omsk and Tomsk regions. It covers the territory of – 5145.0 thou. sq. km.

At the beginning of 2013 the population of the district amounted to 19.2 mln. persons, 72.4% – urban residents. The share of working-age population was 60.2%. In 2012 9.1 mln. persons were employed in the economy.
Main Socio-Economic Indicators of Federal Districts

In 2013 industrial production index\(^2\) reached 104.4%, shipment of own production goods, works and services in the district was: for mining and quarrying – 1251 bln. roubles, manufacturing – 2731, electricity, gas and water supply – 533 bln. roubles.

Volume of agricultural production in 2013 was 515.3 bln. roubles, agricultural production index – 112.7%.

**Far East Federal District** comprises Republic of Sakha (Yakutia), Kamchatka, Primorsky and Khabarovsk territories, Amur, Magadan and Sakhalin regions, Jewish autonomous area and Chukotka autonomous area. It covers the territory of – 6169.3 thou. sq. km.

At the beginning of 2013 the population of the district amounted to 6.3 mln. persons, 75.1% – urban residents. The share of working-age population was 61.9%. In 2012 3.3 mln. persons were employed in the economy.

In 2013 industrial production index\(^2\) reached 102.0%, shipment of own production goods, works and services in the district was: for mining and quarrying – 1057 bln. roubles, manufacturing – 412, electricity, gas and water supply – 237 bln. roubles.

Volume of agricultural production in 2013 was 114.0 bln. roubles, agricultural production index – 89.9%.

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\(^1\) Area of the Federal districts is given as of 01.01.2013.
\(^2\) Aggregate production index by economic activity «Mining and quarrying», «Manufacturing», «Electricity, gas and water supply».
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<tr>
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<td>11</td>
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<td>Construction</td>
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<td>Transport and Communications</td>
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